A. L. Bancroft & Co.

The Yolo Democrat.

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THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

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FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

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BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. fe16-3m

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Wholesale Druggists,

SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR

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Proprietors of H. C. Kirk & Co's Condition Powders; H. C. Kirk & Co's Escence Jamaica Ginger; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Lemon; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Vanilla; Von Hoyter's Cough Specific—Genuine. ap4-3m

COMMERCIAL HOTEL,

Montgomery Avenue and Kearney Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

A New and Commodious Four-Story Hotel, with 175 First-Class Light Rooms, Elegantly Furnished, and a Steam Elevator.

Free Coach and Carriages to the House from all points.

Charges, Two Dollars per Day.

JOHN KELLY, Jr., Manager,

For 26 years Proprietor of the Brooklyn Hotel, San Francisco. fe23-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL.

Having purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

Good Boarding and Comfortable Rooms

At reasonable prices by the day or week. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

Free 'bus to and from all passenger trains.

JOHN TACKNEY, Proprietor.

fe23-3m

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

mh14-3m A. SITES, MANAGER.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe2-3m

O. M. GWINN. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

VEIRS & GWINN, Prop's.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ap4-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

ja3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

JOHN A. BROWN,

COUNTY SURVEYOR OF YOLO COUNTY,

Is prepared to do surveying in any part of the county, aided by an efficient Deputy and Assistants. Office in the Court House. ap19-3m

DR. HENRY M. KIER,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER

OFFICE—With J. W. Snowball, Main Street, Knight's Landing, Cal. mh22-3m

W. B. TREADWELL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Woodland, Cal. Office at the Court House. mh15-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh14-3m

C. H. GAROUTTE,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Office at the Court House. mh8-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. -3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at Proctor's drug store; residence third house south of south of main st., opposite college. mh8

DR. A. B. MERRITT,

HYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Of 40 years practice, offers his professional services to the Citizens' of Woodland and vicinity. Special attention paid to Chronic Diseases and Female Complaints. Orders left at Proctor's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh8-3m

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh7-3m

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. mh8-3m

PRATHER & HOLMES,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. mh1

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. Office opposite Postoffice fe22

DR. W. T. LUCAS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Over Prior's Harness Shop, Main Street, Woodland. fe15-3m

CREED HAYMOND. PASCHAL H. COGGINS.

HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 52 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe16-3m

DR. HOWARD FORD,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Davisville, and will promptly attend professional calls at all times. Office at Residence. fe9-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe9

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe2-3m

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ja25-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale ja25-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral ecurity.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. m1

C. W. Proctor,

DRUGGIST,

DEALER IN DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS

—AND—

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

MAIN ST., UNDER CRAFT HOTEL.

mh14-3m WOODLAND.

Livery and Feed Stables,

FIRST STREET, WOODLAND,

POCKMAN & REDD, Prop's.

We are prepared in our new quarters to furnish any kind of a turnout that may be desired.

Horses boarded by the week or month on reasonable terms.

A large feed yard adjoining with accommodations for stock, supplied with good feed and pure water. mh22-2m

The State Land Commission.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSION TO THE GOVERNOR.

The second report of the State Land Commission is just finished, and the following report of it is given in the *Bee*. It deals entirely with the administration of Surveyor-General Bost, and from it we append the following extracts:

REPREHENSIBLE CARELESSNESS.

"The Commission have to report that the same lamentable irregularity, extravagance and want of system, which characterized the financial management of the office by his successor, and upon which a report has heretofore been made, were practiced during the administration of General Bost.

The reprehensible carelessness in the management of the public moneys, which seems to have been characteristic of the administrations of Generals Gardner and Bost, should have demanded a strict scrutiny on the part of the Legislature long before such action was actually had, and it is sincerely to be hoped that such steps may be taken by the Legislature, at its next session, as shall prevent a repetition of the gross misconduct in the future management of these most important public offices which has characterized the past."

The Commission wrote a letter to Gen. Bost asking him to appear before them, but he stated that, by reason of pecuniary inability, he was unable to come before them, and wrote them a letter of explanation which is published in the report.

DISAPPEARANCE OF FEE BOOKS.

After giving the letter the Commission says:

"The Commission invite your Excellency's attention particularly to the singular fact of the disappearance of the fee and account books at the close of each administration. General Bost declares that he did not find a fee book kept by his predecessor; but that he (General Bost) did keep such a book, 'showing every dollar received and expended.' This book has disappeared, and neither the person who had charge of it, nor any one else appears to know what became of it. At the close of General Gardner's administration his account books also disappeared. So that the disappearance of the account books seem to have become a custom regularly observed in the Surveyor-General's and the Register of State's Land Offices, on the change of administration."

A MISTAKE AS TO CLERK'S SALARIES.

"General Bost is mistaken as to the number of extra clerks employed in the office, and also as to the aggregate amount paid therefor. The testimony taken by the Commission shows clearly that the whole of the extra clerk hire, including that of Twitchell and Beaumont, paid from the fees, amounted to seven thousand four hundred dollars, instead of fifteen thousand six hundred dollars, as claimed by General Bost. He is also in error as to the amounts paid to Twitchell and D. Beaumont; the testimony of these two gentlemen shows that he paid them one thousand dollars each for extra work, instead of one thousand two hundred dollars each, as claimed by him."

NO BIENNIAL REPORT.

"The Commission cannot find that General Bost ever made to the Governor the biennial report of his expenditures required by law."

MAPS AND SWAMP LAND MONEYS.

Speaking of the maps purchased from Captain Mullan, they say: "Either the State has paid for some of these maps twice, or General Bost did not keep his agreement with Mullan, under which he (Mullan) was to furnish all the maps required in the office, in consideration of the fees for filing his applications to purchase lands. The fees on Mullan's applications were not paid and yet maps to the value of three hundred and twenty dollars were paid for out of the treasury, at a loss to the State of that amount."

"As to the claim of two thousand dollars for swamp land investigations in Merced and Sierra counties, the Commission can find no record of such expense, except it be for traveling expenses of General Bost and the United States Surveyor General, which amount together to one thousand seven hundred and forty dollars and twelve cents, and have been paid for out of the State Treasury."

A BIG ERROR SOMEWHERE.

"General Bost is greatly in error when claiming from twenty thousand dollars to thirty thousand dollars as paid to the Secretary of State. The accounts of that officer show the receipt of four thousand seven hundred and seven dollars, which compares with the exact amount of fees he should have received, as appears from the patent delivery books and a fee book in the Surveyor-General's office.

As to the books claimed to have been purchased for transcribing old ones, the Commission have been unable to discover any evidence tending to prove that such books were furnished, except by the State, and paid for out of the State Treasury.

Instead of ten thousand dollars, claimed by General Bost to have been paid into the treasury, he made the following payments: February 1st, 1868, $717; June 30th, 1869, 7,194.40; March 10th, $1,257.50—making a total of 9,168.90."

$43,860.65 UNACCOUNTED FOR.

"It appears therefrom that by adding the fees actually received, or justly chargeable to him, $67,261.55, to the amount drawn from the State Treasury, $56,913.53, General Bost is chargeable, as received from these two sources, with the sum of $124,175.08.

He is entitled to the following credits: For extra clerk hire, $7,400; for maps, $1,925; paid into the State Treasury, $9,168.90; paid Secretary of State, $4,707; paid General Gardner, $200; expended from State Treasury, $56,913.53; total expenditure for the four years, $80,314.43. Balance unaccounted for, $43,860.65."

RECOMMEND THAT A SUIT SHOULD BE COMMENCED.

The report concludes as follows:

"The Commission are of the opinion that eight thousand three hundred and fourteen and forty-three one hundredths dollars, expenses of the office for a term of four years, is a most extravagant expenditure. The immense bodies of land disposed of by the State during the term under consideration would have brought a pricely revenue into the coffers of the State had it been honestly and carefully managed; but instead of the office being self-sustaining, the State has disposed of the lands, and investigation shows a deficit of over forty-three thousand eight hundred dollars in four years' administration of the affairs of the State's public lands. It is submitted, that the receipts of the office ought at least to balance the expenditures, and that they do not, can only be accounted for on the score of gross negligence or dishonesty in its management.

The Commission recommend that prompt steps be taken by the proper authorities to recover the amount above named, for which General Bost and his bondsmen are responsible."

J. C. BALL, Chairman,
H. F. CRANE,
JAMES D. FAY.

PLEASANT REMINISCENCES OF CHIEF-JUSTICE TANEY.—While holding the office of Secretary of the Treasury, a friend sent him two boxes of cigars, of which peculiar brand he was known to be very fond. Not knowing from whom they came, he retained them unopened. Soon after vacating his office, on ascertaining his donor, he wrote to him: "I cannot accept the cigars from you as a present. But I will be glad to keep them and pay you the market value of them. And I must ask you the favor to say how much they are worth, that I may send you the money. You will, perhaps, smile at what you may think my fastidiousness about such a trifle as your cigars. But I have thought it a rule for a public man, and that it ought to be inflexibly adhered to in every case, and without any exception in the smallest matters." The donor replied demurring to the rule on the ground that Mr. Taney was then a private citizen. But this was not satisfactory, and it ended in sending his correspondent the cash value of the cigars. The other incident is as follows: The small fortune acquired by Judge Taney before going on the bench he invested in Virginia State stocks. Upon going into secession, Virginia passed a law prohibiting payment of dividends to stock holders in the non-seceding States. The attorney who attended to his private business, not knowing the passage of the law, sent an order, as usual, for the dividend. It was returned unpaid, but the bank to which it was sent subsequently requested a renewal, with an intimation that a new effort to have it paid might be successful. The attorney declined to renew till otherwise advised by Judge Taney. The Judge thereupon wrote to his attorney, among other things, as follows: "I cannot receive the money. It is true the money is due me from the State; but, under the law recently passed, the payment of dividends to stockholders in the non-seceding States is forbidden, and if mine is paid it is a matter of favor not of right, under the existing law of the State. If I were a private individual I would accept it; but in my official position, and in the present posture of public affairs, I cannot consent to an exception in my favor."—*Boston Post.*

THE LATEST ELECTRICAL INVENTION.—An electrician in New York promises a new wonder—an invention called the electroscope, constructed on the theory of the transmission of waves of light, as waves of sound are transmitted by electricity through Bell's telephone. It was Helmholtz who made the discovery that the optical nerves radiate into thousands of fibres as they approach and come into contact with the ritina of the eye, each fibre being sensitive to a certain light-ray as given off from the object whose almost miscroscopic image is formed upon the ritina. These waves of light are transmitted by each fibre along the optic nerve to the brain, where, by some mysterious process, they produce consciousness and complete the process of seeing, by which we take cognizance of the forms, colors and dimensions of objects. The electroscope is constructed on the same plan, according to the New York electrician. What is called the receiving box is sensitively pierced by hundreds of the finest wires, which, running together, form a cable. Each wire answers to the nerve fibres of the eye, taking a point of light from the object, whatever it may be, in the receiving box, and transmitting over the cable to the other end, where the wires, radiating into a box filled with a gas or ether the nature of which is yet a secret, upon which the transmitted waves of light are thrown, producing a phantom, the exact image or counterpart of the object at the further end of the wire, whether it be a person or a mere form of anything, as one sees objects reflected from a looking-glass. Thus persons separated by any distance over which it is possible to transmit waves of light and waves of sound, may not only converse with each other by means of Bell's telephone, but see each other in the act by means of the electroscope. The thing seems incredible, but, as the French say, the impossible is always coming to pass.—*Cincinnati Commercial.*

MRS. GEN. GAINES' TRIUMPH.—One of the most remarkable cases that have ever occupied the attention of Courts and the sympathies of the public is that of Mrs. Myra Clark Gaines, widow of General Gaines, which, the telegraph informs us, has been finally decided in her favor. The report is that it has been extended over forty years. That is considerably short of the real fact. In 1848 Mrs. Gaines told the writer of this paragraph that she had been contesting her claim to the property left by her father, Mr. Clark, Jefferson's first Surveyor-General of Louisiana, for seventeen years. That takes the contest back to the year 1831—forty-six years ago. She has fought this long legal battle with a persistency which would have immortalized any hero of antiquity, and with a faith in an eventual justice which no misfortune nor rebuff, no treachery of counsel, nor opposition of the many grown rich upon her rightful inheritance could for a moment weaken. She has suffered, contested and finally conqured. Single handed, a woman, in poverty and in danger, threatened with assassination, her life attempted more than once, her strong and bold heart and sense of right has borne her through all, and in her old age she has not only vindicated her right to millions of property, but to an unspotted name and lawful ancestry. This is the greatest and most remarkable case that has ever been before the American Courts. —*Alta.*

Warbling by Wire.

A TELEPHONE REHEARSAL—WONDERFUL ACHIEVEMENTS.

[From the New York Herald, April 1.]

The telephone rehearsal at Steinway Hall, last night, was one of the most interesting events in the history of music in this country, and promises a revolution as complete as the first introduction of steam and electricity. At about half past 8 o'clock some twenty persons, including five ladies, Mr. Strakosch, Prof. Grey, of Chicago, the inventor of the telephone; Mr. Brown, Superintendent of the Western Union Telegraph Company, and the Messrs. Steinway, entered Steinway Hall from the Fifteenth street entrance. Immediately Prof. Grey ascended to the stage and began pulling on two pieces of telegraph wire which were dangling down on the right, and, with the aid of Mr. Brown, attached them to a common Morse instrument. Communication having been established with Philadelphia, the "receiver" was brought forth and placed upon a grand Steinway piano. The "receiver" is simply an arrangement of long, narrow, hollow, closed boxes, sixteen in number, tapering from each end to the centre, the end box being about two feet long by three inches deep and three inches wide, the others tapering down to six inches wide in the centre —looking like two cones of boxes with the apexes meeting. A common magnet joins the two smallest, or central boxes. The boxes are fastened together by two strips of wood, with thumbscrews to tighten them at the pleasure of the person regulating the apparatus somewhat as a violinist will tune his instrument. The "receiver" having been stood upon the narrow end on the closed piano, the wires were attached to the magnet and the word transmitted to the player in Philadelphia to proceed with the concert.

We went back to the Fourteenth-street entrance to the row of seats farther from the stage and awaited the first notes from the gentleman telephoneist in the Quaker City. The two groups of bright gas jets on the stage threw but a sombre light over the long row of empty seats. There was nothing upon the stage but the above named piano and the sounding board of another (the purpose of which will presently be seen), the wires and the "receiver." Every whisper could be heard in the hall. The enthusiastic Strakosch was explaining in an undertone to one of his friends the wonderful grandeur of the new system. "Why, my dear sir," said he, "it will be an incalculable blessing to the world. It will be the means of converting society. It will eventually lessen the long list of crimes now upon our criminal calenders. Men will learn to love music, and their baser passions will disappear. Who ever knew a man devoted to music to commit murder? We shall soon be able to give every family music just as water and gas are now received. We shall plant a monstor telephone at some place, say St. Louis, which is to cost a million dollars, and supply the whole of the United States with delightful melody. Then you can have a wire attached to a little 'receiver' in your house, and, *voila!* you have the music of the most bewitching kind. I tell you this is but in its infancy—yes, sir, in its very infancy."

In a few minutes the prelude to "Home, Sweet Home," sounded, low and soft at first, then louder and sweeter in tone, the notes gradually swelling into the quantity of those of a flageolet. Every sound was distinctly heard, and when the last prolonged note had ceased there was clapping of hands almost as hearty as though some prima donna had been there and had sung the grand old song. After the interval of about a minute the opening notes of "The Last Rose of Summer," were sounded. The air was played somewhat quicker, and the pauses were not perfect in the first ten bars, but suddenly the higher notes of the score pealed forth, strong, clear, pathetic, revealing at once the tenderness and delacy of the new instrument and its powers in transmitting melody in the most delightful form. Next an air from Balfe'e "Bohemian Girl" was ordered by the operator, and before the circuit could fairly be completed the opening strains of "When Other Lips and Other Hearts" were filling the hall. This was rendered with faultless precision, the highest and lowest notes being rendered with special accuracy. To use a simile, the impression was as though a stringed orchestra was playing at a distance, the waves of sound following each other in regular, agreeable succession. It must not be understood that there was all the volume, the variety, the grandeur, of an orchestra, but rather the echo of a band stripped of all the clashing and extreme tone. There is a softness or fascinating medium in the notes of the telephone, which are as pleasant as they are inexplicable. "Yankee Doodle," and a variety of Scotch and Irish airs were next played much to the gratification of those present, for it must be said that many had expressed grave fears that the performance would be a failure.

A most important series of experiments followed. Taking a magnet with two wires attached, the professor placed it upon a small circular wooden "bar," then put both upon the sounding board of the piano, to which reference is made above. In a few seconds the strains of "Old Hundred" were heard all over the hall, like the lower notes of a small organ, gracefully re-echoing, as it were, the sounds from Philadelphia. Another order and the full chorus of the "Doxology" were plainly distinguishable, the cords being as perfect as though the performer had been on the stage with the apparatus, first two, then three, four and five demonstrating the wonderful scope to which the instrument can be adapted, and the possibility of playing some very intricate music. This delighted the audience better than anything that had been done previously. Hymns were then played, "God save the Queen," the "Conquering Hero," "We Won't go Home 'Till Morning," "Suwanee River," and other pleasing airs.

Finally Mr. Grey tested the audience as a circuit. A common transmitter was connected to the battery and held by the professor, who placed his forefinger against a disc faced with zinc, shaped like the human ear. The gentlemen then ascended the stage and formed a circle, one holding the wire the others all joining hands, and the last one of the circle on the opposite side clasping more the wrist of the professor. The disk was started and the air of "Nichodemus" was produced through this human current, starting from the one holding the wire and ending at the tip of the professors fingers, from which the air was emitted clear and distinct. Altogether it may be said that this new instrument, when worked with a full battery, will repeat melodies in the sweetest and softest manner. The rehearsal was a most decided success.

THE ENGLISH PRINCESSES AND NEEDLE-WORK.—The English needlework exhibited at the late Centennial Exhibition is again on exhibition in the show-room of the Royal School of Art Needlework in South Kensington. The Princess Christina is the President of the Institution, the objects of which, says the London *Academy*, are to give suitable employment to gentlewomen who need employment, and to restore ornamental needlework to the high place it once held among decorative arts. A staff of lady workers has been carefully trained to the work, and the result of the continuous and unwearied exertions made to keep up and improve the art satisfactorily proves that ladies of the present day can compete with their predecessors of bygone centuries. The Princesses Christina and Louise, Lady Marion Alford, W. Crane, Hungerford Pollen, and other eminent artists have contributed their designs for curtains, portieres, screens, ottomans, and every description of furniture capable of needlework decoration. Particular attention has been paid to the restoring and repairing of ancient needlework. The specimens exhibited are fine: A pair of velveteen curtains, with borders of conventional sunflowers, made for the Queen; a graceful white lily border on red velvet, tastefully designed by the Princess Louise; another of cream-colored satin, a magnificent pattern, evidently of Venetian origin, may be mentioned among the number.

WHEAT REPORTS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.—WASHINGTON, April 17th. The Statistical Crops of the Department of Agriculture report upon the condition of wheat in 868 counties of the winter wheat region. In 218 counties the returns are comparatively unfavorable; in 650 the condition is varying from average to superior. In the Atlantic States north of North Carolina and those of the Ohio Valley there has been far less injury from frost than usual. Of 320 counties, only 45 report below an average, and six-sevenths of the reports from the Middle States are favorable. In Missouri, unfavorable returns are received from 15 of 86 counties reported; in Kansas, from 17 of 38 counties. Grasshopper ravages are reported in 22 counties of Eastern Kansas, from Nobraska to Indian Territory. The Sabine wheat growing district is almost alive with grasshoppers, which threaten destruction of the crops in several counties. More than 20 counties report the hatching of spring broods. There is an increase of the area of wheat in Texas, and prospects are favorable, with the exception of grasshopper ravages. In the other cotton States, the dry autumn and variable winter have depressed the condition of wheat below the average.

STRAWBERRIES IN SANTA CLARA VALLEY.—Says the San Jose *Argus:* We had a chat to-day with one of our farmers who owns one of the largest strawberry ranches in the Santa Clara Valley. He informs us that the prospect for berries this year is bright compared with that of last. No berries were shipped last year until April; this year they commenced the first of March. The gentleman referred to has had sixty acres devoted to strawberries, but this year he has not so many acres. No one can form an idea of the quantity of strawberries grown in this valley, unless in the business. The ranch we have mentioned comprises only about one-twentieth of the land devoted to the cultivation of this berry in Santa Clara Valley. We had strawberries in market every month of last year. The gentleman with whom we talked shipped as high as sixty chests (4,800 pounds) in one day, bringing, at the low rate of five cents per pound, the handsome sum of $220 for one shipment. Four years ago he shipped 5,000 chests, or 120,000 pounds, in ninety days. This year he will average about twenty chests per day during the season.

PRESIDENT HAYES AND STATE RIGHTS.—It is now perfectly apparent that President Hayes is a State Rights man to the extent of reprobating as anti-republican the practice of upholding State governments by Federal bayonets. To this opinion he has continued steadfast from the first. His creed, as deduced both from his words and acts, leaves every State free to form its own local government, while the power of the United States must be exerted to its extremist legal and Constitutional limit in protecting all classes and races. The President has a large measure of timely prudence, and moves cautiously. He attempted to settle the South Carolina difficulty by a compromise between the two hostile parties. The attempt failed, and therefore the President adopted the decisive policy, so far as the State governments there are concerned, of letting them stand by their own strength—*i. e.*, without leaning at all on the military arm of the United States. The same process will be repeated with regard to Louisiana, although under different conditions.—*Boston Transcript.*

WATCH THE CHILDREN'S FEET.—The following advice from the New York *Evening Post* is very important. Let every mother remember it. "Lifelong discomfort and sudden death often come to children through the inattention or carelessness of the parents. A child should never be allowed to go to sleep with cold feet; the thing to be last attended to is to see that the feet are dry and warm. Neglect of this has often resulted in a dangerous attack of croup, diptheria or fatal sore throat. Always on coming from school, on entering the house from a visit or errand in rainy, muddy or thawy weather, the mother should herself ascertain whether the stockings are the least damp. If they are, they should be taken off, the feet held before the fire and rubbed with the hands till perfectly dry, and another pair of stockings and another pair of shoes put on. The reserve shoes and stocking should be kept where they are good and dry, so as to be ready for use on a minute's notice."

SAN FRANCISCO contains 300,000 inhabitants, and is improving more rapidly in population, commerce, wealth and importance than any city in the United States.

Secondary Issues of the Eastern Crisis.

[From the S. F. Bulletin.]

There are so many issues involved in the perplexing Eastern question, that when war is commenced there is no telling what nations may be involved before the outcome. The authority of Turkey is very extensive. The territory ruled over by the Sultan in Asia far exceeds European Turkey, and Egypt is a suzerainty of the same power. The Khedive has a large standing army, and some few war ships. The Sultan of Tunis is also to some extent subject to the firmans from Constantinople. He is compelled to furnish a certain quota of troops in time of war. The large islands of Cyprus and Crete, in the Eastern part of the Mediterranean Sea, are also possessions of Turkey.

The outbreak of war may alter the relations of Turkey with several of her possessions. The Cretans have long been demanding their independence. The large majority of the population of that island are Greeks. These have never relished that their compatriots on the main land should be free from Turkish thraldom, while they remain under the yoke. But the European Great Powers, outside of Russia, have never looked with complaisance on the Cretan efforts for independence. England especially has thrown the weight of her influence on the side of Turkey. She prefers that the island should remain under Mohammedan rule rather than it should be consolidated with Greece, where the ties of religion might be expected to favor Russian interests in the Eastern Mediterraneau. The Cretans are again showing signs of disaffection, and seem resolved to strike another blow for liberty.

The Khedive of Egypt has for half a century been endeavoring to throw off every vestige of Turkish rule. In 1840, Ibrahim Pasha, father of the present Khedive, disclaimed all allegiance to Turkey, and extended his sway into Syria. The authority of the Sultan was only reëstablished over his rebellious vassal when England, Russia, Austria and Prussia came to his aid. But Egypt is now virtually in pawn to Great Britain. That country owns nearly a half interest in the Suez canal. English officials manage the financial administration of affairs. As a matter of fact the Khedive of Egypt is more under the control of the Cabinet at London than the Sublime Porte at Constantinople. It has been suggested that when it becomes apparent that Turkey will be at the mercy of the Czar's forces, England will occupy Alexandria, the chief sea-port of Egypt, and gateway of the Suez Canal. England intervened in 1798, when the first Napoleon was overrunning Egypt, maintaining that no European power has the right to hold a country which was a highway for commerce. It remains to be seen whether in the event of English occupation of Egypt the other powers of Europe will gladly acquiesce.

All through the discussions and conferences on the Eastern question it has appeared probable that Austria must be drawn into the contest. The Magyar element of Hungry will oppose the creation of a separate Sclavonic nationality in Southeastern Europe. The entire Austrian Empire is interested in preventing the outlets of its chief river, the Danube, being under the direct control of the Russians. The relations between Tunis and Italy have not been satisfactory for some time. Ever since the unification of the Italian peninsula the suggestion has appeared that the opposite shores of the Mediterranean, if in the possession of the Italian Government, would promote the trade and commerce of the Italian people. In any general break up of the Turkish dominions it is probable that the events of ancient history will be repeated, and for a second time the territory of the once powerful Carthage will be ruled from Rome.

The dispatches received tend to dissipate any hopes for peace. The Turkish Government is apparently anxious to draw the sword. It is announced that the Turks, as in the Crimean war, will regard the crossing of the Pruth as a declaration of hostilities. This river has figured in all the Russo-Turkish wars since 1711. It separates the ancient province of Moldavia, now part of Roumania, from the Russian province of Bessarabia. There has been but little said of the probable plan of Russian attack. It is known, however, that Russia is massing troops in the neighborhood of the Caucasus, and an invasion of Turkish territory in Asia will probably occur synchronous with the crossing of the Pruth. The Turks are congregating their ironclads at the mouth of the Danube. Russia possesses several of these modern engines of war in her ports on the Black Sea. Soon after the formal outbreak there will probably be an encounter between them.

A SERMON TO CHURCHES.—All your talk about this or that Church being better than another because it is more conservative, is a slip of the tongue. The Church is best which works hardest for humanity. Neither eloquence nor money can make a Church last, unless it has the good of the people at heart. Progress is despotic and iron-handed. It does not ask you what you profess, nor what are the articles of your belief, but, rather, what are you doing; and if you are resting on your respectability and on the fact that in all the vast congregation to which Mr. Touchmelightly ministers there is not a single calico gown, not all the big diamonds in the broad isle nor all the carriages that are drawn up before the door can cure the dry-rot of unbelief which will sooner or later cause your death.—*N. Y. Herald.*

THE MODOCS.—The Modoc Indians, now numbering fifty-four males and sixty-three females, are located on a very fertile tract containing 4,000 acres in the northeast corner of the Shawnee Reserve, Indian Territory. They have engaged energetically in labor during the past year, and as a result, have a large and valuable crop on their farm. The government has expended $1,882 for their schooling for ten months, which is under the supervision of the Society of Friends.

JUST WEIGHT AND MEASURE.—A Christian pound weighs sixteen ounces, down weight; a Christian yard is thirty-six inches, cloth not stretched; a Christian ton is two thousand pounds, not "estimated," but weighed.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.



FOR PRESIDENT IN 1880:

SAMUEL J. TILDEN;

AND FOR VICE-PRESIDENT,

THOS. A. HENDRICKS.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, April 26th, 1877.

War Declared!

50,000 Russian Troops Cross the Frontier.

CZAR NICHOLAS' MANIFESTO.

The fiat has at last gone forth and war has been declared between Russia and Turkey. The telegraph brings dispatches from St. Petersburg, Russia, of April 24th, giving the Czar's manifesto in full, and stating that 50,000 Russian troops were crossing the frontier near Unghenti. Following is the text of the Czar's

DECLARATION OF WAR:

Our faithful and devoted subjects know the strong interest we have always felt in the oppressed Christian population of Turkey. Our desire to ameliorate their condition has been shared by the whole Russian nation, and shows itself ready to bear fresh sacrifices to alleviate the position of the Christians in the Balkan peninsula. The blood and property of our faithful subjects have always been dear to us, and our whole reign attests that our constant solicitude never failed to actuate us. In the deplorable events which occurred in Herzegovina, Bosnia and Bulgaria our object before all was to effect an amelioration in the position of the Christians in the East by means of negotiations, and in concert with the great European Powers, our allies and friends. For twe years we have made incessant efforts to induce the Porte to effect such reforms as would protect the Christians in Bosnia, Herzegovina and Bulgaria from the arbitrary measures of local authorities. The accomplishment of these reforms was absolutely stipulated by anterior engagements contracted by the Porte toward the whole of Europe. These efforts supported by the diplomatic representations made in common with other Governments, have not, however, attained their object. The Porte has remained unshaken in his formal refusal of any effective guarntee for the security of its Christian subjects, and has rejected the conclusions at the Constantinople Conference. Wishing to essay every possible means of conciliation, in order to pursuade the Porte, we proposed to the other Cabinets to draw up a special protocol, comprising the most essential conditions of the Constantinople Conference, and to invite the Turkish Government to adhere to this international act, which states the extreme limits of our peaceful demands; but our expectation was not fulfilled. The Porte did not defer to this unanimous wish of Christian Europe, and did not adhere to the conclusions of the protocol. Having exhausted pacific efforts, we are compelled, by the haughty obstinacy of the Porte, to proceed to more decisive acts, feeling that our equity and dignity enjoin it. By her refusal, Turkey places us under the necessity of having recourse to arms. Profoundly convinced of the justice of our cause and committing ourselves to the grace of the Most High, we make known to our faithful subjects that the moment foreseen, when we pronounced the words to which all Russia responded with complete unanimity, has now arrived. We expressed the intention to act independently when we deemed it necessary, and when Russia's honor should demand it. In now invoking the blessing of God upon our armies, we give them the order to cross the Turkish frontier.

(Signed,) ALEXANDER.

STILL UPWARD.—Choice wheat is selling in San Francisco at $2.65 per cental.

DEMOCRATIC U. S. SENATORS will be sent to the next Congress from both South Carolina and Louisiana.

NOT A CANDIDATE.—Hayes "is not a candidate for reëlection." Of course he isn't. He must first be elected before can be reëlected.

STREET RAILROAD.—From the Santa Rosa *Daily Democrat* we learn that the street railway in that city was duly inaugurated on Saturday last. It will be Woodland's turn next.

STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.—This organization has been holding an annual session in San Francisco. Dr. Thomas Ross of Woodland was elected one of the Vice-Presidents. Dr. L. Welges tendered his resignation as a member of the Association, which was accepted. The proceedings otherwise are interesting principally to the Medical profession.

TWEED.—This greatest of modern thieves, next to those of the late Radical Administration, is out with a "confession" in which he implicates over three hundred lesser thieves whom he says were in league with him in his rascally operations of swindling the taxpayers of New York City. Some of them have in consequence left their country, which will no doubt prove to be for their country's good.

WATER AT NAPA.—It seems that Napa is asked to give $10,000 for a water supply, and then the people will have to pay for the water they use besides. If Napa gets caught in that kind of a trap she must be very stupid. It is quite enough to have to pay for the water when it is used, without paying for the privilege of having it. We have good water works in Woodland, but no subsidy was asked for that we ever heard of.

MONTHLIES.—*Scribner* for May contains much reading matter that is valuable. One of the prominent articles is Colonel Waring's discussion of the organization and work of Village Improvement Associations, including a draft of by-laws which he recommends as of great working value; it details street and sidewalk making, water supply, etc. Supplementing this are the Home and Society departments, which are very interesting. There are papers on how to spend the Summer in the country, Smith College, sea-trout fishing, Greece and the Greek museums reminiscenses of Washington, Nicholas Minturn, a Missionary to the Flat Head Indians, That Lass o' Lowrie's, Esmeralda, an o'er true tale; besides Poems, topics of the times, etc. By Scribner & Co., New York.

St. Nicholas for May maintains the standard it several years since established of being the best youths' magazine published. As Goodas a Mother is the beautiful frontispiece. A long list of articles carefully written and elegantly illustrated make this a very attractive number. Scribner & Co., New York.

Hayes and a Solid South.

The Democrats have now a Solid South, sure enough, with the Governor and State officers in every one of them. Never again will Republicans get a foothold in that part of our country, to destroy prosperity by its blighting influence; and that being the case, that favored region will soon regain its former prosperity and vigor. From this time we trust the Democratic star will be in the ascendant, not only in the South, but all over this broad land. Democratic ascendancy means peace, prosperity, happiness; Radical rule, just what the country has experienced during the last sixteen years—war, anarchy, confusion, destruction, death. It is seen, and must be admitted, that if left to themselves the people are peacefully inclined—that since the Federal army has ceased to interfere in the public and private affairs of the people, matters are settling down quietly into their normal condition. The masses are thankful that this is so. Hayes and his conservative Cabinet are deserving of credit for the course pursued in this matter. A common saying is, give the devil his due; so Hayes should have his. But he will "catch it" warmly from the Weeds, the Phillipses, the Blaines, the Beechers, and all of that ilk. The latest announcement is, that Hayes is *not a candidate for re-election*, and hence can afford to be independent and carry out his policy of non-interference with the rights of the people. By continuing in such a course, Mr. Hayes may partially relieve himself of the incubus resting upon him in consequence of the manner in which he obtained his seat in the Presidential chair. At least it must soften the hard feelings of the Southern people toward him, if not toward those who made him what he is.

DAVISVILLE PUBLIC SCHOOL.—Following is a report of the attendance, scholarship and deportment of the first grade and first intermediate department of the Davisville Public School for the month ending April 20th, 1877.:

	Days Attendance.	Per cent.
Minnie Marden	19	.86
Luella Wristen	13	.55
Hattie Crawford	15	.66
Jennie Drummond	19	.86
Jennie Hurt	9	.34
Malford Drummond	18	.83
William Hampton	8	.36
Oscar Kincaid	19	.85
Charles Pearce	18	.77
Lizzie Wristen	20	.92
Minnie Philliber	8	.31
Mary Weid	18	.80
Mary Drummond	19	.89
Dollie Tufts	17	.78
Lucy Tufts	17	.75
Charles Hong	20	.92
Charles Philliber	15	.71
James Murray	20	.91
Eugene Summers	12	.50
Grant Marden	20	.91
Henry Hamel	16	.70
Fred. Seibold	15	.55
Clara Winters	13	.43
Alvin Kerr	12	.58
Nellie Slayback	17	.77
Ella Pearce	20	.94
Carrie Hamel	16	.72
Jennie Cole	20	.94
Dollie Melvin	19	.91
Lora Rowe	16	.71
Clara Seibold	19	.77
Henry Summers	20	.92
Paul Maddox	18	.78
John Rowe	15	.53
Philip Rowe	17	.74
Joseph Winters	15	.65
John Leonard	18	.84
Merton Price	19	.94
George Nethercote	18	.71
Lena Mutter	15	.65
Adolphine Muller	4	.14
Edward Muller	10	.35

GEORGE BANKS, Teacher.

BASE BALL MATCH.—On Saturday last a base ball match for a purse of $50 took place in Woodland between the Red Stockings of Sacramento and the Silver Stars of Woodland. The match created considerable interest and drew a large crowd to witness the playing. The game was well contested throughout, the Red Stockings having a slight advantage till the beginning of the seventh inning, when by some excellent playing on the part of the Silver Stars, they passed the Red Stockings and beat them by four runs, the game standing 27 to 23 in favor of the Stars. Following is

THE SCORE:

RED STOCKINGS.	R.O.	SILVER STARS.	R.O.
Harris	3	Howard	3
Flint	5	Smith	4
Pelcher	3	Pendegast	3
Linsey	4	Garoutte	2
Stack	4	Fiske	3
Marsh	3	Overbaugh	3
Grimes	1	Dunphey	3
Zittiker	0	Eaton	3
Hilbert	0	Rupley	3
Total	23	Total	27

RUNS EACH INNING:

Red Stockings—4 6 7 2 0 1 0 3 0—23.
Silver Stars—5 0 3 0 0 12 1 0 6—27.

Umpire—Chas. H. Garoutte.
Scorers—John Duffy for the Red Stockings, and Ed. Woods for the Silver Stars.
Time of game—2 hours 40 minutes.

CALL and see THOMAS & BIDWELL when you want Fresh Groceries.

"THE COMBAT DEEPENS."—Now the talk is that Senator Blaine, of Maine, will attack the Southern policy of Hayes and his Administration, and it is strongly hinted that in consequence of the violent hostility of the Republican press of that State to the Administration, its supporters will raise $50,000 to start a paper sustaining it. "On ye brave!"

LOUISIANA FREE.—On the 24th instant Gen. Augur, in command of the troops quartered at the Orleans Hotel, in New Orleans, in compliance with orders from headquarters, vacated the building and quartered troops at the barracks. This leaves Nichols in undisputed possession of the State House as Governor, and all is peaceful.

TRY those nice white Fish at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

NORTH WIND.—A week's north wind which has been prevailing will no doubt do injury to the already shortened crop in consequence of drouth. It has been a cool wind and consequently less disastrous in its effects than if it had been a hot one such as we sometimes get at this season of the year.

CROOK'S CAMPAIGN.—Within a few days 2,000 of Sitting Bull's Indians have surrendered to Gen. Crook, who is going after them with a vengeance now that Spring has opened. They will have little or no rest till the war is over "if it takes all Summer."

SUNDOWNS, all shapes and sizes, at LUDDEN & FORRESTER'S. 24

The Radical Breach Widening.

Ben Wade, of Ohio, Radical ex-U. S. Senator and for many years a prominent leader of the party, has got his wedge into the split made by Hayes' Southern policy, and from the fierce boldness with which he is driving it home, will no doubt widen the breach already made. Wade was an original Abolitionist and wants the emancipated negroes to hold sway in the South—at least he wants to prevent the whites from having any control, unless they happen to be Radicals or carpet-baggers. Hence he doesn't like the idea of Federal troops being withdrawn from soverign States so that the *bona fide* people can have the officers they have chosen to rule over them. So he is very bitter against Hayes—imprudently so, in our judgment. The New York *Times* of April 22nd publishes the following letter from Mr. Wade:

JEFFERSON, (O.) April 9th.—Mr. W. H. Painter, Washington, D. C.—*My Dear Sir:* Your letter of the 5th is duly received. You ask if I remember what I said in favor of Governor Hayes in my endeavor to procure his nomination in the Cincinnati Convention. I do remember it, after what has since transpired, with indignation and littleness of soul that I never felt before. You know with what untiring zeal I labored for the emancipation of the slaves, and to procure justice for them before and while I was in Congress, and I supposed that Governor Hayes was in full accord with me on this subject. But I have been deceived, betrayed, and even humiliated, by the course he has taken, to a degree that I have not language to express. During the first month of his Administration we find him closeted with two of the worst and most malignant enemies of the colored race that can be found in all that slave cursed region, and there consulting with these malefactors how best he can put these colored people under the iron heel of their most bitter enemies and reduce them to a condition infinitely worse than before they were made free. I feel that to have emancipated these people, and then to leave them unprotected, would have been a crime as infamous as to have reduced them to slavery when they were free; and for Hayes to do this with men who have, at the hazard of their lives, given him their votes, without which he never could have had the power to do this terrible injustice, no doubt he meditates the destruction of the party that elected him. A contemplation of all this fills me with amazement and inexpressible indignation. My only consolation is that history informs me that better men than I ever pretended to be have in like manner been deceived. Some have attempted to excuse him by saying that he means well, but Hell is paved with just such good intentions.

Truly yours, B. F. WADE.

BOSS SHEPHERD AND HIS RING OF THIEVES WORSE THAN TWEED.—A resident of Washington, who has been a close observer of the stealings in the name of improvements in that city, has recently made a summary of the facts in the case, and submitted it to the President. The following is his own condensed statement of the matter submitted: I said that the Shepherd swindle here was much worse than the Tweed swindle in New York, for the reason that Shepherd had spent $50,000,000 on transitory work—mainly seventy miles of rotten wood pavement—paying two or three times the value of the work; while Tweed, in New York, did not spend one-fourth of this relative sum, comparing the population and wealth of the two cities, while the work done by Tweed was always good and permanent, the swindle consisting in making the work cost three or four times its actual value. The Shepherd work was very costly, and worse than worthless; the Tweed work was good but very costly. But, the Shepherd Ring stole all the money of the post-emancipated slaves placed in the Freedman's Savings Bank against a rainy day and old age, while Tweed's Ring would have scorned to steal money from the poor emancipated slaves. And yet Tweed, a Democrat, by the act of Democrats, together with his Ring, were brought to justice and sent to prison, or forced to leave the country; while, on the contrary, Shepherd, a Republican, lives in a palace, and not one of his swindling gang have ever been brought to justice. The government of the Commissioners are, of course, considered a part of the Shepherd Ring, as during their nearly three years' control the rule of the Ring has even got worse rather than better. It is of a same piece, only more and more rotten as it proceeds.—*S. F. Bulletin.*

Very Useful to Every One.

In no other way can a person get back so large a profit for a very little money, as to expend it in learning *what* to do, *when* to do it and *how* to do it—in other words, to have his brains help his hands. Here is one way to do this: The small saving or extra production of less than half a cent, a day, or 3 cents a week, will now procure a large, beautiful, cheap Journal, for all of 1877, splendidly Illustrated, with over 600 fine original Engravings, and over a Thousand Columns of the very best, plain, practical, trustworthy information about the every day in-door and out-door work and comfort of every home, in Country, Village and City. This information is not prepared by mere scribblers, but by a large force of intelligent working men and women, who know what they write about, and they are assisted by many others, who furnish information from their own practice and observation. Such a Journal is the *American Agriculturist*, so named because started 35 years ago as a rural journal, but since greatly enlarged and improved to suit the daily wants of every man, woman and child in City, Country and Village—for the Farmer and Gardener, the Merchant and Mechanic, the Professional Man—indeed all classes. It is packed full of useful information that every one ought to have. Many single hints and suggestions will repay more than a whole year's cost of the paper. Its original engraved plans for buildings and improvements, with details of cost, etc., and common-sense directions, are worth far more than a majority of the costly works on architecture. Great care is exercised to have every line in the paper reliable. Its constant, persistent and full exposure of a multitude of humbugs and swindles, are alone worth far more than its cost, and have saved to its readers and to the country millions of dollars that would have gone into the hands of sharpers. The Departments for Housekeepers and Children are very useful and entertaining. In short, the *American Agriculturist* is full of good things, and ought to be in every house in the land. The circulation is so large that the Publishers can supply it at little above the cost of the printing paper—or $1.60 a year, sent post-paid; or four copies, $5.40. Take our advice and send your subscription for 1877 (Vol. 36) to ORANGE JUDD COMPANY, 245 Broadway, New York. You will find it pay, and pay well.

GOING EAST.—J. H. Hall and wife start overland for the East to-day, whither Mr. Hall goes to obtain relief from a cancerous affection. He took the same course about a year ago, obtaining temporary relief, but now finds it necessary to repeat the operation, in which it is to be hoped he will be more permanently successful.

MAY-DAY SOCIAL.—A social party and dance is announced to take place at Central Hall on the evening of May 1st. The management extend a respectful invitation to the public.

New Advertisements.

WOODLAND

Variety Store!

A FULL ASSORTMENT

NOW IN STOCK!

If you want anything in my line Come and See Me!

Store, Opposite the College!

I can supply you with everything you want in the way of

Pictures, Books, Stationery, Sheet Music, Musical Instruments, Tobacco, Cigars, Mirrors, Abelone Jewelry, Toys, Nuts, Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Candles, Brackets and Pockets, and

An Endless Variety of Other Articles!

CATHOLIC BOOKS AND PICTURES

A SPECIALTY!

☞ All my goods have been bought for cash, and are paid for. They will be sold at a reasonable profit.

You are respectfully invited to give me a call.

ap26-3m **CEO. C. ST. LOUIS.**

E. BYNUM & CO.,

IMPORTING DRUGGISTS.

A COMPLETE STOCK OF

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

MEDICINES,

And Everything to be found in a

First-Class Drug Store!

PRESCRIPTIONS COMPOUNDED NIGHT OR DAY by careful and competent Druggists. ap26

J. LABUXSIER

Has opened a stand in the room lately occupied by the Telegraph,

Exactly Opposite the Postoffice,

for the sales of Candies, Nuts, Cigars, Tobaccos, etc., etc., and respectfully solicits the patronage of the public. ap26

SETTLEMENT NOTICE.

Those having accounts against C. E. ST. LOUIS in connection with the VARIETY STORE will please present statements to ap26 GEO. C. ST. LOUIS.

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

Office at Proctor's Drug Store. Residence, College Street, fourth house south of Main. ap26

THE SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store!

Will occupy this space with a New Advertisement

NEXT WEEK.

ap18-3m

OPENING SPRING SEASON

—AT—

THE GREAT DRY GOODS STORE,

—THE—

White House

A WORD ABOUT OUR STOCK!
OUR PRICES!!
AND OUR NOVELTIES!!!

Our aim this Season has been to offer the

CHOICEST FASHIONS

—AND—

The Largest Assortment

—AT—

THE LOWEST PRICES!

In order to effect Quick Sales and Give Satisfaction to Customers, our legitimate style of doing business is upon the basis of LOW PRICES!

We do Buy Bankrupt Stocks

Whenever we can, in order to benefit the public, saving them from Fifteen to Twenty per cent!

THE WHITE HOUSE!

IS THE ONLY ONE THAT CAN BUY AND

Sell Goods Cheap!

BECAUSE THEY BUY THEM FOR CASH!

☞ The Public can judge for themselves, and pay no attention to the high sounding recommend of any establishment.

COME ONE, COME ALL

—TO THE—

White House

AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK OF

FRENCH STRIPED SILK,
PLAIN COLORED SILKS (in all shades),
JAPANESE SILKS (in all colors)
SILK MOHAIRS,
WHITE BASQUET CLOTH,
BROCADED PIQUES AND
WHITE GOODS,
GRENADINES,

In fact, a Better Stock for Spring Dresses and Picnics than Ever Before.

OUR STOCK OF MEN'S AND BOYS'

SPRING CLOTHING

Can't be Beat in Style!

AND ESPECIALLY IN PRICE!

CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS,

ALWAYS CHEAPER!

By from 25 to 37½ cents per yard than any other house!

THE BEST CHANCE TO SELECT YOUR

BOOTS & SHOES!

—AT—

A. ALEXANDER'S

WHITE HOUSE.

☞ House Lining, Wall Paper, etc., at Agent's rates. ap5-3m

Now is the Time to Buy

FARMS!

The undersigned offers for sale the lands belonging to the Estate of the late S. W. SHEPPARD, situated

IN CAPAY VALLEY,

Being part of the "RANCHO CANADA DE CAPAY" comprising about 4,000 acres of choice Valley Land,

In lots of from 400 to 1,000 acres,

On Easy Terms and Low Rates of Interest.

☞ Those desiring Cheap Homes will do well to call at once, as the affairs of the Estate are to be closed up immediately.

GEO. D. FISKE,

REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE AGENCY,

ap12-1m WOODLAND.

LOOK AT THIS!

It is a known fact that

MR. M. HILER

IS MAKING BETTER PHOTOGRAPHS OF

BABIES!

Than any other Artist in Woodland, and all other work in proportion, and no grumbling or blowing!

NO BETTER BARGAINS

Can be given to customers in any style Picture they may desire than AT HILER'S GALLERY,

Near the American Exchange Hotel, Main St., Woodland.

ap5-3m M. HILER, ARTIST.

IF YOU WANT

GOOD AND CHEAP GRUB

—GO TO—

J. I. EATON!

He has Just Received a Fresh Supply of

Groceries and Provisions!

With a lot of the

BEST POTATOES!

Ever Brought to this Market.

☞ Keeps constantly on hand KNIGHTS LANDING FLOUR Fresh from the Mill!

Fresh Candies, Stationery,

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND NOTIONS of all kinds, too numerous to mention, which will be sold at the Very Lowest Cash Price. Place of business

Cor. Main and Third Streets,

OPPOSITE MASONIC HALL.

fe1-3m **J. I. EATON.**

Exchange Hotel.

D. C. HUBBARD, Landlord.

This well-known and popular Hotel has just been thoroughly overhauled, renovated and refurnished throughout, and is now in the best of order. Everything about the house clean and good.

ROOMS PLEASANT AND WELL VENTILATED.

THE TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords. NONE BUT WHITE COOKS employed.

☞ TERMS REASONABLE and patronage respectfully solicited. ap12-3m

GAFFORD HOUSE,

DAVISVILLE,

J. W. GAFFORD, - - Proprietor.

☞ Board by the Day or Week at reasonable rates. Meals at all hours. ja12-3m

FIRST IN THE FIELD!

GENERAL

MERCHANDISE

—AT—

Madison!

I have changed my location from COTTONWOOD TO MADISON, and take this means of informing the public that I have on hand a full stock of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY,

—AND—

Almost Everything Else

THAT A FAMILY WANTS!

I BELIEVE IN QUICK SALES

AND SMALL PROFITS!

Which the public will find out if they give me a trial.

COME AND SEE ME.

A. HAINES.

MADISON, YOLO COUNTY, April 15th, 1877. ap16-3m

A. Nickelsburg & Bro.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE

Largest Stock

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

EVER SEEN IN YOLO COUNTY.

NEW

SPRING DRESS GOODS!

We are unable to specify the various articles of the different lines of Goods we have received, for the DEMOCRAT would have to issue more than one Supplement to give them all space.

New Spring Fancy Goods!

All our goods are now fresh, AI in quality, and will be sold at extremely low rates.

NEW SPRING CLOTHING

And Hats!

In calling on us and pricing our goods, we are satisfied that we can convince the people of Yolo County that we are doing a legitimate business.

NEW SPRING BOOTS AND SHOES!

One price to all, whether rich or poor.

NEW

SPRING CARPETS

We are not in the habit of closing out bankrupt stocks, nor ever indulge in auction goods. We can therefore safely guarantee every article sold at our establishment to give first-rate satisfaction.

New Spring Oil Cloth

—AND—

WALL PAPER!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Agents of the N. B. Standard Whit Shirts, Overalls and Jumpers. mh29

Decided at Last

J. Bauer & Co.,

FURNITURE DEALERS,

HAVE JUST COMPLETED THEIR PRICE LIST OF

EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE!

Send for Price List and Description of Articles

TO J. BAUER & CO.,

162 J Street, Corner 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

fe8

Probate Order.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE County of Yolo and State of California.

In the matter of the Estate of KATE BUCKLEY, Deceased.

It appearing to the Judge of this Court by the petition of P. SCANLAN, presented and filed by said P. SCANLAN, the Executor of the Estate of KATE BUCKLEY, deceased, praying for an order to sell the real estate of the deceased, and it appearing to the Court that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate of said deceased, to pay the debts of the deceased and the expenses and charges of the Administration:

It is therefore ordered by the Court, that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on SATURDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF MAY, A.D. 1877, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, in the Court House of the County of Yolo, in the Town of Woodland, to show cause why an order should not be made or granted to the said Executor, to sell all the real estate, or so much as shall be necessary to pay off the indebtedness against said estate and the expenses of administration.

And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, and State of California.

Dated at Woodland, this 14th day of April, 1877.

E. R. BUSH, Probate Judge.

Attest: D. M. BURNS, Clerk.
ap19-5t LAMBERT & DEWITT, Attorneys.

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District, State of California, County of Yolo.

W. J. CLARKE, Plaintiff, vs. NELSON D WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to NELSON D. WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR:

You are hereby summoned to appear and answer the complaint of W. J. CLARKE in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days, and if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 17th day of February, 1877, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover of Defendants the sum of Twelve thousand two hundred and sixty-four and fifty-nine one-hundredths dollars ($12,264.59) in U. S. gold coin due Plaintiff upon a contract and agreement entered into between said Defendants and said Plaintiff on or about the 31st day of May, 1871, and also for legal interest on the sum of $12,264 from the 15th day of July, 1875, and for costs of suit; and you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take default and apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, D. M. BURNS, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 19th day of February, A.D. 1877.

(SEAL.) D. M. BURNS, Clerk.
J. C. BALL, Attorney for Plaintiff. fe22-2m

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,
Prior to November 1st, 1875.

ON THE ROAD FUND,
Prior to December 2d, 1872, and Warrant No. 1050, registered December 2d, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,
Prior to February 1st, 1876, and Warrants Nos. 1330, 1340, 1343, registered February 1st.

ON THE CONTINGENT FUND,
Prior to November 9th, 1875, and Warrants Nos. 1071, 1072, 1092, registered November 9th, 1875.

WOODLAND, April 12th, 1877.

A. C. KEAN,
ap12-3t Treasurer Yolo County.

Cottonwood Ditch Company.

RESIDENCE OF G. RUDOLPH.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT AT a meeting of the Trustees of said Company, held on the 21 day of April, 1877, an assessment of FIVE DOLLARS PER SHARE was levied upon the Capital Stock of said Company, payable on or before the THIRD DAY OF MAY, 1877, to G. D. STEPHENS, at his residence.

Any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on that day will be advertised as delinquent, and unless payment shall be made before, will be sold on SATURDAY, THE NINETEETH DAY OF MAY, 1877, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

ap5-5t G. D. STEPHENS, Secretary.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing under the firm name of BRADSHAW & COLLINS, in the Blacksmith and Wagon business at Davisville, Yolo County, California, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

All persons indebted to the firm will please settle with J. P. COLLINS, who is alone authorized to collect, and who will pay all indebtedness.

DAVISVILLE, March 31st, 1877.

W. H. BRADSHAW,
ap5-1m J. P. COLLINS.

R. FORRESTER. W. H. LUDDEN.

New Store!

New Goods!!

LUDDEN & FORRESTER

HAVE JUST OPENED A

COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

NEW GOODS!

—CONSISTING OF—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,

Glassware & Queensware

And are prepared to sell

FIRST-CLASS GOODS!

—AT THE—

LOWEST PRICES!

Our Goods are all New, and were selected with special reference to the wants of the people of Yolo County.

We respectfully solicit a share of patronage, and ask all to give us a call and examine our stock.

LUDDEN & FORRESTER,

OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE.

WOODLAND, Feb. 22d, 1877. fe15-3ms

Livery and Feed Stables!



I have again assumed charge, personally, of the well known, old-established

EL DORADO

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES,

NEAR THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

WOODLAND,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

Good Livery Turnouts furnished.

Animals Boarded and cared for on reasonable terms.

ap5-3m T. C. POCKMAN.

Exchange Hotel Property

FOR SALE!

The proprietors of the Exchange Hotel property,

Cor. Main and Second Sts.,

WOODLAND,

Offer the same for sale, or would exchange the same for a desirable Ranch in Yolo County. This property is in good condition and eligibly located, on one of the principal corners. For particulars apply to DAVID BARNES or J. D. LAWSON. ap5-tf

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 26th, 1877.

Town and County Matters

GEO. M. MOTT is the authorized agent of this paper in Sacramento for soliciting advertisements and subscriptions, collecting bills, etc.

HORSE LECTURE.—A stranger came along the other day and harangued a crowd of horse men on the street upon the treatment of that noble animal, the horse. He is a professed veterinary surgeon and showed that he was not only familiar with his subject, but that he knew and understood what he was talking about. On Tuesday he gave a lecture at the El Dorado Stables, to a class of sixteen, in which he taught how to cure most of the diseases and ailments of horses, also how to keep their feet in good order, etc. The talk was well received, as it conferred much instruction upon the general treatment of horses.

From Towle Bros., Saw-Mill Prop's.

DUTCH FLAT, Sept. 12th, 1876.

MESSRS. PITCHER & PALMER:—We have been using your Patent Petroleum Axle Grease for a year, and find that for greasing our logging wagons and trucks, it is just the article we need, as they do not require to be greased as often as with Hucks & Lambert's grease, and so far as we have been able to observe, the axles appear to be kept in better order.

TOWLE BROS., Lumber Manufacturers.

MAY-DAY PICNIC.—The Turners have made arrangements for entertaining a big crowd at their annual May-Day picnic in G. W. Hunt's grove upon the bank of Cache Creek next Tuesday. There will be all sorts of performances—gymnastic feats, ladies races, sack races, etc., and a dancing floor has been laid 80 by 80 feet. The Ellis Brass Band will furnish music, and refreshments will be supplied on the grounds. Conveyances will run to and fro during the day.

S. F. AUCTION STORE.—This lively establishment has kept all hands so busy the past week opening and selling the new Spring goods that they have not had an opportunity of preparing an advertisement. Still, in their liberality they occupy the space of half a column all the same, *pointing* to what they will shortly do.

FINE WHEAT.—Mr. R. F. Hamilton, of Capay, has left at this office samples of wheat of the Club and Proper varieties which are well filled and promise a yield of 30 or 35 bushels per acre. It will be ready to cut in about a week. One of the bunches, thought to be from a single kernel, has some 75 heads of wheat well filled.

ELSTON & WHITE have just received, direct from *Bourbon County, Kentucky*, a lot of fine old whiskey, hand-made, sour-mash, copper distilled. 24

PICNIC.—There is to be a picnic at Knights Landing on Saturday, the 5th of May, under the management of the public school, teachers, patrons and scholars of that place. An excursion train will be run from Woodland and Davisville; fare from the former place seventy-five, and from the latter fifty cents the round trip.

BUY NO MORE villainous decoctions containing fusil oil, benzine, nicotine and such stuff, called Bourbon Whiskey, but go to Elston & White and get the pure article. 24

A GOOD MOVE.—The School Trustees are having water pipes laid in the public school grounds. This ought to have been done long ago, but it is better late than never. It will not only be more healthful for the children but be the means of saving the trees which adorn the school grounds.

WE KEEP demijohns of all sizes, and can sell you our fine whiskey—from one to four gallons—at very reasonable figures. 24 ELSTON & WHITE.

I. O. G. T. SOCIAL.—Woodland Lodge, No. 237, I. O. G. T., gave an invitation social at their hall on Monday evening which was a success. About 250 persons were present. The Ellis Band was present and added much to the enjoyment of the occasion.

WE DEAL only in hand-made, sour-mash, copper distilled whiskey, and buy only of distillers with whom we are personally acquainted. 24

CARD FOR THE GAS COMPANY.—A coal oil lamp exploded in the saloon of H. Laskey on Monday night, which caused a great deal of excitement for a while. No damage of a serious nature resulted.

ATTENTION, LADIES!—Ludden & Forrester have received within the last week the finest assortment of fichues, scarfs, lace bibbs, fans, parasols, etc., *ever* seen in Woodland. 24

DISLOCATED.—Last Thursday evening Ed. Coleman, working at the Water Works, while turning around to put some wood in the furnace, twisted his leg in such a manner as to dislocate his knee.

WE GET ALL our Whiskey directly from distillers in Kentucky, whom we know personally, and guarantee it to be *strictly pure*. 24

POSTPONED.—On account of the Good Templars' social which took place on Monday evening, Dr. Peck's lecture was postponed to a time to be hereafter announced. The tickets will hold good.

FOR GOOD PICTURES OF CHILDREN, try the great Baby Photographer, J. ASHER, 236 J street, between 8th and 9th, Sacramento. 20

A RACE came off on Saturday last over the Woodland course, a quarter-mile dash, between "Bald Hornet" and "Black Mag," for $100 a side, which was won by the latter.

CHEAP KIDS.—Fine Two-Button Kid Gloves at one dollar per pair, at LUDDEN & FORRESTER'S. 24

QUARTERLY SETTLEMENT.—A. C. Kean, Treasurer of Yolo County, settled with the State April 24th, by paying into the Treasury $23,527.22, for the quarter ending March 31st.

THOSE WHO WANT strictly pure Whiskies and Brandies for medical use would do well to call on ELSTON & WHITE. 24

Cyril's Letter.

CACHEVILLE, April 29th, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—It is needless to speculate longer on the crop prospects in this locality. A partial failure is inevitable, and without some rain the hay crop will be light. I was over in Hungry Hollow last week, and am safe in stating that grain is in a much better condition there than anywhere else I have been in the county. The foot-hill grain is also much better than ours, it being earlier to mature. The farmers in that section are busy haying, which crop they say will be as large as in other years, though the yield per acre is less. We want rain; but with as fair indications as we had last Thursday morning and no rain, we can but little expect it now.

Business is rather dull, with little prospect of its improving. Our town continues to grow notwithstanding the untowardness of the season. We can count thirteen buildings that have been constructed within the last four or five months.

Our mails are now conveyed from the depot to the office by our colored friend W. H. Smith, in a hand cart admirably constructed for one "hoss."

Revival meetings have been in progress at the M. E. Church during the past week, under the leadership of Rev. Mr. Bowman, of San José. The meetings so far have been attended with satisfactory results.

Last week our friend Henry Kast, *cast* upon the broad sea of matrimony, *mated* by the amiable Miss Emma Giguere. May they ever sail upon a pleasant sea, and the little squalls that relieve the monotony of their voyage prove a source of happiness in the end.

Our public school closed last Friday. R. P. Davidson and Miss Alice Newton, the teachers, have bestowed their labors with general satisfaction.

Now is the time when professional "dead beats" beset us on every hand. They arrive every day, and before the summer is over we may expect our town to be flooded with them.

I learn that since the death of Judge Hutton the charge of the Grangers' warehouse has been awarded to G. F. Wherry.

Rescue Lodge, I. O. G. T., now held at the Presbyterian Church, two miles north of here, is to be removed to Cacheville for more suitable quarters. We hope it will then be aided by several more good members.

Mr. Salisbury has disposed of his interest in the flour mill at this place to Messrs. Forsythe & Nutting.

The Express office has been removed to the depot of the C. P. R. R.

John W. Martin has been around calling on the boys the past week in performance of his duty as Road and Pool tax Collector. CYRIL.

DOWN THEY GO!—Expecting a good season, we laid in a large assortment of goods suited to the wants of both ladies and gentlemen, and we are selling lots of them daily, but on account of the prospect of light crops and the probable falling off somewhat of trade, in consequence, we have marked our goods down—way down—so as to reduce our stock. Call and see for yourselves, at READ & FORRESTER'S. 24

OFFICERS ELECTED.—At a meeting of Woodland Lodge No. 237, I. O. G. T., on Tuesday evening last, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: D. A. Jackson, W. C.; Miss Augusta Ruggles, W. V. T.; E. M. Beach, W. S.; Al. Siers, W. F. S.; Mrs. R. P. Davidson, W. T.; James Fiske, W. M.; Miss Ellen Selby, W. I. G.; Charles Jacobs, W. O. G.

SPRING HATS for Ladies and Misses, the most stylish, the best and the cheapest in town, at the WHITE HOUSE.

OFF FOR THE NORTH.—Mr. J. B. Strong has sold his town property, purchased a fine span of mules and camping wagon, and will start northward in search of a location for himself and family, taking the latter along with him. We wish him the best of success.

VISIT OUR FINE ART GALLERY when in Sacramento. WOLFE & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. tf20

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—Rev. Joseph Lanman, Acting Pastor. Services next Sunday at 11 A.M. and 7½ P.M. Subject in the morning, "Under the Juniper Tree;" in the evening, The Types of Scripture, with Scripture readings. Seats free. All cordially welcomed.

ONE HUNDRED PIECES new style Spring Calicoes received at Ludden & Forrester's this week. 24

COUNTY COURT.—In the County Court the case of W. A. Brown vs. John Parker and Hiram Parker, for the delivery of certain sheep, an action in replevin was concluded on Monday. The Jury failed to agree. Court stands adjourned till Saturday next at 10 A.M.

ONLY FIRST-CLASS GALLERY in Sacramento, WOLF & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. 20

HAYING.—Many farmers are cutting hay, both alfalfa and other kinds. Generally the crop is light, and in some cases will not much more than pay for cutting and curing. Some of the alfalfa, however, is very good indeed.

FINEST quality of Los Angeles Honey at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

PRAISE SERVICE.—Arrangements are making for a praise service at the Congregational Church on Sunday, May 6th. This is a very interesting form of worship and generally draws a large congregation.

GILLET'S CREAM YEAST, the best in use, at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

RETURNED.—Mr. A. S. Hopkins, who has been making a tour of Oregon and Washington Territory, has returned to Woodland well pleased with his trip.

FRESH STRAWBERRIES every day at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

Letter from West Cottonwood.

CROP PROSPECTS—RAILROAD EXTENSION—BENEFITS TO ACCRUE TO YOLO COUNTY.

WEST COTTONWOOD, April 23d, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—DEAR SIR:—Not having had time from my daily routine of business to give you anything from this part of the county for some time, I will try and send you a communication this evening, hoping that it may be the means of doing a little good, and if so my object will have been fully attained.

The fine prospect for an abundant harvest that presented itself a few weeks ago has subsided and we now have nothing left to base our calculations upon for crops but the summer-fallow and that somewhat damaged by the north wind we have had for the last four days. Our hay crop is quite light, but of the best quality. Upon the whole amount of land mowed for hay I don't think the yield will amount to much more than one-fourth of an average crop. Nearly all of the winter sown grain is so far gone that rain (if we should have any, which we don't expect) would not do it any good. It would now be a damage rather than a benefit.

A rumor is prevalent that the new Irrigating Company are expecting to have a large force at work on their ditch by the middle of May.

The Vaca Valley Railroad extension to the new town of Madison is about completed. The cars will be running to Madison this week. Much improvement is going on. Many persons believe that the company intend running their road still farther up Cache Creek this summer, and that Madison will not be the terminus longer than for a few days. For the reliability of this report I am not prepared to vouch, but am inclined to disbelieve it. Of course the citizens of the thriving and pleasant little town of Langville are much interested and not a little excited and hopeful, and why should they not be? Mr. Editor, I am inclined to the opinion that the extension of this railroad to Madison, in case it should never go any farther west, (which is not reasonable to suppose), has secured to Yolo county an interest the extent and importance of which few if any realize. The northeastern portion of Napa and the eastern portion of Lake counties are known to be rich in minerals; immensely so; and nature has so arranged matters as to make the Cache Creek Cañon or Capay Valley the main highway by which these rich mines can be reached; and in a short time all the supplies for, and all the products from the mines that are now being worked and the many others that soon will be, must as a matter of convenience as well as economy and interest to owners of mines in Napa and Lake counties, pass through Cache Creek Cañon or Capay Valley, as Madison is the nearest point at which a railroad can be reached by this vast region of mining country and the route the most practical over which a good wagon road of easy grade can be built. And furthermore, Yolo county has a good practicable road constructed over her territory to within two or three miles of her western boundary, following up Cache Creek Cañon; we might say almost a level road, over which four good horses can draw a load of from 4,000 to 8,000 pounds with ease and safety. It might be well to state here that portions of the road above Mr. C. Rumsey's would need to be widened a little, which will not entail much expense on the county, and must and should be done, whether the road is extended up the Creek or not. Now the people of Lake county propose that if Yolo will extend the road up the Creek from the point where it now leaves it to the county line, they will build a road from the town of Lower Lake, following down Cache Creek Cañon, and connecting with us at the county line. This will connect Yolo with Lake, Mendocino and Humboldt counties by a good wagon road, and a very large portion of the products of all the country from Lower Lake to Humboldt would find its way to market over this route. Its supplies would also be sent by the same route, most of which, in all probability, would be bought from our merchants and those of Woodland, thus giving them an amount of trade that perhaps they have never thought of. And in addition to this, nearly all the travel to the great Bartlet Springs, Allen, Seigler and many other Springs, would pass over this route, and many thousands of dollars would annually be realized by the merchants, livery men, hotel keepers and others of Woodland. If this road is built up the Creek to the county line, the road over the mountains to the California Mine would cease to be such an everlasting expense to the county, as there is a road already built by the mine down the same Creek. The California Mine is situated within one and a half miles of Cache Creek, and the mountain that the present road now runs over would be avoided, while the distance would not be increased, with a much better grade. Just about the county line on the north side of Cache Creek is the confluence of Salt Creek, and a road built a short distance up said Creek will tap the Bear Valley country, which is an immense valley and in a high state of cultivation, the products of which would also come down Cache Creek Cañon. It may be that the Vaca Valley Railroad will not be extended any farther than Madison this season, though the chances are very favorable that it will; but in case it is not, it is only a matter of time about its running up to the head of Capay Valley. The cost of building will be nominal compared with building roads in some other parts of the State, and the advantages that will be gained or secured to the company when completed to the head of the valley will surely induce them to extend it that far as soon as practicable.

Politics are quiet; the people are anxiously waiting to see what course will be pursued by our leaders in the matter of holding the next convention, and hope that whatever course may be pursued it will be such an one as will unite and harmonize the party, and that the next Democratic ticket will be one that will receive the whole vote of the party.

We understand that arrangements are all made and plans perfected to start a paper in the town of Madison, to be entitled the Madison *Herald*.

The people known as Disciples, or Christians, have decided to erect a building in Madison, at a cost of $4,000, for church purposes. The building we understand is to be free for the use of all Christian denominations. We hope the enterprise will be a success, and think that one building will be sufficient to accommodate our whole community for many years to come. Thus our people will be saved the usual tax which is so common in most new towns of building five or six fine Church edifices, when one will suit the convenience of all. As I find I have strung out this epistle to greater length than I intended, I ask pardon and close.

Yours truly, HOMO SUI JURIS.

WHILE NEARLY EVERYBODY is complaining of rather discouraging prospects and of their business not turning out as they anticipated, A. ALEXANDER, at the White House, cannot and does not complain of hard times, for upon passing that popular place of business there is always seen a rush of customers in the store, and they make their purchases right there at the WHITE HOUSE. We are justified in stating that their very extensive establishment is one of the most practically arranged stores in town, and are forced to the conclusion that they keep the most fashionable goods, the largest selection, and sell at the lowest prices of any of our stores. We are also confident in asserting that the public almost universally admit that the present display of Spring Dress Goods, Spring Clothing, etc., at the WHITE HOUSE surpasses any similar display ever witnessed in Woodland now or previously.

Masonic Action Upon the Death of Judge Hutton.

To the Acting Worshipful Master, Wardens and Brethren of Yolo Lodge No. 81, F. & A. M.

It is with deep grief and sorrow of heart that your committee are called upon to make the following report:

WHEREAS, In His infinite wisdom, and in the dispensation of a Divine Providence it has pleased Our Almighty Father, the Supreme Grand Master of the Universe, to advance, through the dark valley of death, from our Terrestial Lodge to that Celestial Grand Lodge, our dearly and well beloved Worshipful Master, Brother James Alexander Hutton.

WHEREAS, By the mysterious promotion of our beloved brother to that highest degree attainable by brethren of the mystic tie, a deep, dark shadow of sadness and sorrow has overcast the hearts of his late associates in the fraternity.

WHEREAS, By the removal of the Chief Pillar this Lodge has lost a support which can never be replaced, as he was ever ready to impart instruction to his less informed brethren, ever willing to assist where assistance was needed, always lending a helping hand to raise a falling friend or neighbor, giving good counsel to those who most needed it, and admonishing a wayward brother of his error and seeking his reform. He was always ready to labor with the craft, and cheerfully bore the burden attendant thereto. With a Master's Will he guided the trowel which spreads the cement of brotherly love and affection. And

WHEREAS, By his sudden death the wife of his bosom is deprived of the support of a loving husband on whom she has for three and thirty years leaned with entire trust and confidence, the children are left fatherless at a period of life when the counsel of a loving and tender father are most potential in the formation of character. The Masonic Fraternity, the citizens of Yolo County, the personal friends and neighbors, as well as the State Grange of California, have lost a good man and true—one whom they delighted to honor, and in whom their trust and confidence were never misplaced. Therefore be it

Resolved, That the Masonic Fraternity of Yolo deeply sympathize with the bereaved family and "mourn with those that mourn and weep with those that weep."

Resolved, That the jewels of this Lodge be draped in mourning, and that the members thereof wear the usual badge of mourning for sixty days.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be furnished to the grief stricken family, and that a copy on parchment be draped in mourning and laid in the archives of our Lodge, there to remain in testimony of his worth.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, the *Yolo Mail*, the Sacramento *Record-Union* and the San Francisco *Rural Press*.

A. GRIFFITH,
D. SCHINDLER,
R. S. MARKELL,
N. WYCKOFF,
T. C. POCKMAN,
ROBERT ROBERTS,

[SEAL.]

R. S. MARKELL, Secretary.

I. O. O. F. Obituary Resolutions.

WOODLAND, April 22d, 1877.

The following Resolutions were adopted by the Committee appointed at the last annual meeting of the members of the Rebekah Degree of Woodland Lodge No. 111, I. O. O. F.

WHEREAS, Divine Providence has seen fit to remove from our midst our beloved sisters FRANCES HOUSE and ALICE H. TORRENCE, whom we recognize as worthy sisters of our beloved Order, as well as exhibiting through life the characteristics of true and noble womanhood.

Resolved, That we hereby express our deep sorrow and regret at the death of our beloved sisters.

Resolved, That our heartfelt sympathies are extended to the friends and relatives of the deceased in their great affliction.

Resolved, That a copy of the foregoing be furnished the papers of Woodland for publication.

JOHN PENDEGAST,
LAURA A. FURRY,
FANNY HOLLAND,
} *Committee.*

Decay of the Teeth

Arises from various causes, but principally it may be attributed to early neglect or the indiscriminate use of tooth powders and pastes, which give a momentary whiteness to the teeth while they corrode the enamel. The timely use of that delicate aromatic tooth-wash, Fragrant SOZODONT, will speedily arrest the progress of decay, harden the gums, and impart a delightful fragrance to the breath. It removes those ravages which people sustain in their teeth from the use of sweet and acid articles.

SPLENDID MILLINERY.—Ladies visiting Sacramento are respectfully invited to call at Mrs. Murphy's, No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, and examine the new pattern bonnets and hats, which surpass anything we have ever seen in that style. The French flowers, silks and ribbons are entirely new in shades and style. We hope every lady will see for herself; at 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, Sacramento. 20

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS AND OINTMENT.—Scrofula was considered INCURABLE until the discovery of "Holloway's Pills and Ointment flashed upon the world." Diseases which baffle the skill of the medical schools, readily yield to these peerless remedies. Scurvey, Erysipelas, Saltrheum, Itch and all the cutaneous eruptions are curable by them. 25 cents per box or pot.

"HORSE-MEN," and others who pretend to know, say that the following directions had better be observed in using "Sheridan's Cavalry Condition Powders:" Give a horse a tablespoonful every night for a week; the same every other night for four or six nights; the same for a milch cow, and twice as much for an ox. The addition of a little fine salt will be an advantage.

BORN.

On Cache Creek, April 4th, to the wife of Peter Calder, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

At Woodland, Yolo County, Cal., April 15th, by Col. P. H. Sibley, J. P., James Shields and Mary Henderson, both of Yolo County, Cal.

In Yolo County, Cal., at the residence of the bride's parents, April 18th, by Col. P. H. Sibley, J. P., Henry Kast and Emma M. Jiguere, both of Yolo County, Cal.

At Woodland, April 19th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, William Coulter and Miss Isabella Noble.

At Woodland, Yolo County, April 24th, by Col. P. H. Sibley, J. P., Bennett Rising and Maggie Rising, both of Yolo County.

DIED.

In Woodland, April 20th, Mrs. Alice J. Torrence, wife of M. H. Torrence, aged 28 years.

In Napa County, April 24th, Susan T. Gibson, mother of Wm. B. Gibson of Woodland, aged 72 years.

The remains were brought to Woodland for interment, where the funeral took place yesterday, and was attended by a large concourse of sympathizing friends.

Do it at Once!!

If a tithe of the testimonials now on hand of the value of DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY should be published, no one would stop to read the bulky volume. Ask any druggist and he will tell you that this BALSAM is a real blessing to all affected with throat or lung diseases. All kindred affections, including Bronchitis, Sore Throat, Croup, Hoarseness, Pains in the Chest, and Bleeding of the Lungs, yield to its wonderful power. We advise any one tired of experimenting with Physicians' prescriptions or quack medicines to drop them at once and use this BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY. Sold by all druggists.

A Sense of Weariness

Is often felt by persons who cannot locate any particular disease. If they work, it becomes labor; if they walk, they soon tire; mental efforts become a burden, and even joys are dimmed by the shadow of this weakness which is cast over their lives. Recourse is had sometimes to stimulants of a dangerous character. The advice of physicians to refrain from active labor produces no happy results. Why? The system is debilitated and needs to be built up properly. PERUVIAN SYRUP will do this very thing. Like the electric current, it permeates the entire system, and harmonizing with the corporeal functions, it raises up the enfeebled and brings the color to the cheek again, and hope to the despondent. It does its work promptly and well. Sold by all druggists.

Strange, but True.

Your Cough is killing you! Is your life worth 25 cents? If so, use "Dr. Seth Arnold's Cough Killer," the great eradicator of all Lung Diseases. It is superior to all other remedies yet discovered for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. Price 25 cents, 50 cents and $1.00. Call on E. BYNUM & Co., Agents, Woodland, Cal., and obtain a bottle. If relief is not afforded, money refunded. Two doses will relieve the most severe case. A sure, speedy, and perfectly safe remedy, proved by trial to excel any other in the world. Remember it is warranted. Compounded by the Dr. Seth Arnold Medical Corporation, Woonsocket, R. I.

WE have heard recently of several severe cases of spinal disease cured by "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment;" one case of a man *forty*-five years old, who had not done a day's work for four years. The back should first be washed, then rubbed with a coarse towel. Apply the Liniment *cold*, and rub in well with the hand.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

Spring Styles of Hats
FOR 1877.
D. H. QUINN,
THE HATTER,
87 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th,
SACRAMENTO,
Is now opening a very fine line of
Gents', Youths' and Children's
SPRING STYLES OF HATS & CAPS.

Just received the new patent Corey Hat, an entirely new thing in the Hat line. The patent English Ventilating Haircloth Hat, also a very desirable hat for warm climates.

☞ Call around at D. H. QUINN, the Hatter, 87 J Street, between 3d and 4th streets, Sacramento, and get one of those New Patent Hats; they are delightful, and keep the head cool. mh29-3m

WM. WILLIAMS,
The well known and old established
BOOT & SHOE MAKER!
Has lately opened a Shop in
College Block, Main Street,
WOODLAND,
Of which fact he desires to inform his old patrons and the public, and also by the same means to obtain many new customers.
FINE BOOTS A SPECIALTY.
Boots and Shoes of all kinds made to order, and warranted to give satisfaction.
Repairing Done on Short Notice.
mh29

FOR SALE.
FARM OF 1,200 ACRES
IN CAPAY VALLEY, fitted for irrigation.
FARM OF 160 ACRES,
Within Two and a-half miles of Woodland.
MY DWELLING, in Woodland, with or without furniture.
The above property will be sold cheap and on easy terms if applied for soon.
ap12-3w CHAS. H. DAVIS.

THE NEW
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
Spring & Summer Goods!
MRS. & MISS PORTER
Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices. PLEATING done to order.
BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.
Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.
mh14-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

NOTICE.
WOODLAND, April 1st, 1877.
The firm of C. H. DAVIS & CO. is this day by mutual consent dissolved. C. H. DAVIS will settle all business appertaining to the late firm. C. H. DAVIS,
J. VEIHS.
Necessity compels the immediate settlement of the business of the above firm: parties interested will please take notice.
ap6-4w C. H. DAVIS.

SPRING & SUMMER MILLINERY GOODS
MRS. P. L. ASBURY. MISS E. C. TAYLOR.
MRS. ASBURY & CO'S
NEW AND FASHIONABLE
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
No. 147 J Street, bet. 5th and 6th, Sacramento.
New Styles of Goods are constantly arriving. Country Orders promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed. mh29-1m

DR. I. N. HODGEN,
DENTIST,
OF LOUISVILLE, KY.
Office and Dental Rooms over Express Office.
TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN.
mh22

THEY HAVE ARRIVED!
50 Cases
—OF—
Dry Goods!
CLOTHING!
HATS, ETC., ETC.
27 CASES
HARDWARE!
All Bought at the Manufacturers',
—AND—
WILL BE SOLD VERY LOW.
☞ Come and see for yourselves and purchase where you can
SAVE THE S. F. JOBBERS' PROFIT.
F. S. FREEMAN & CO.,
WOODLAND AND CAPAY, CAL.
ap12-3m

JOHN J. TRARBACH,
Cor. K and Third Sts.,
SACRAMENTO.
—DEALER IN—
CLOTHING
—AND—
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS
☞ Constantly receiving the Latest Styles. A Full and Complete Assortment of Youths' and Boys' Clothing. PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.
ap19-1s-6m

J. G. HUDSON,
AT PENDEGAST'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,
Solicits the custom of his old patrons and all who prefer a CUSTOM BOOT OR DRESS SHOE made off your own lasts—thus insuring a fit.
Lasts Made to Measure Without Extra Charge.
HALF-SOLING, $1.25.
Repairing done well and at Low Figures.
Half Soles and Shoe Thread for Sale.
ap5

Brooklyn Hotel,
NO. 210 *and* 212 *BUSH STREET,*
SAN FRANCISCO.
REFITTED AND REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!
Rooms, with Board.....$1.50 to $2.00 per day.
Rooms, without Board...50 cts to $1.00 per day.
Day Board.....$25 per month.
mh29 SHIELDS, BELT & CO.

J. G. SCHWALM,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES
And Provisions.
HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!
MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL,
WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.
ja11-3m

THOMAS & BIDWELL
RETAIL GROCERS
AND DEALERS IN
All kinds of Farm Produce,
NEXT TO EXPRESS OFFICE,
Woodland, Cal.
mh8-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN,
Guitar and Vocal Music.
☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.
A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,
Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.
MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.
mh1-3m

SETTLE UP.
As it is my determination, on account of failing health, to leave my present location at Knights Landing on the
1st of May next,
Parties who are indebted to me, either by note or book account, are hereby notified that they must settle the same before that time.
DR. E. A. GORDON.
April 10th, 1877. ap13-4w

THOS. HARPER,
Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of
LADIES' AND GENTS'
Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,
85 *J STREET, bet. 3d and 4th, Sacramento, Cal.*
☞ CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY.
mh29

LOST OR STOLEN!
Lost or stolen from the undersigned, one BAY MARE with a ° in her forehead, branded with a figure 2 on left shoulder.
One SORREL, BALD-FACED MARE with long bushy tail; both small mares, and in foal. Address MRS. SIMMONS,
ap19-2t 3½ miles below Knights Landing.

Removal!
J. L. SIMPRON, A. G. READ.
READ & SIMPSON,
—DEALERS IN—
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS,
HATS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
CROCKERY,
GLASSWARE, Etc.!
—HAVE—
REMOVED
Into their New Store in GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
One door west of their old stand,
And offer goods in their line at low prices.
AGENCY OF THE
'Home' & 'Home-Shuttle'
SEWING MACHINES!
And the "HALL TREADLE," which can be attached to other machines, enabling the operator to do more work in one hour than can be done in two hours with the old style Treadle.
SEWING MACHINE NEEDLES,
Of All Kinds!
Agents for J. W. Coffin's Buck Gloves!
A. G. READ,
LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR YOLO CO.
mh1-3m

J. S. WHITE. J. B. ELSTON.
Elston & White,
SUCCESSORS TO
ELSTON & LUDDEN,
DRUGGISTS,
Galbraith's Block,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND
Drugs, Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS,
Toilet Perfumes, Hair Oils,
SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.
A FINE STOCK OF
SCHOOL BOOKS,
Miscellaneous Books, Stationery.
INITIAL NOTE, DIARIES, ETC., ETC.
ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
GLASS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS
Also, Fine Port & Sherry Wines,
OLD BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES,
COGNAC BRANDY,
HOLLAND GIN,
JAMAICA RUM, ETC.,
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.
☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours—day or night.
ELSTON & WHITE,
(Read & Magee's old stand), Main street,
de21-3m WOODLAND.

STOP THAT COUGHING!
TAKE
HOYT'S COUGH SYRUP!
THE STANDARD REMEDY FOR
Coughs, Colds,
CROUP,
Whooping Cough, Asthma,
BRONCHITIS,
CONSUMPTION
—AND—
All Diseases of the Throat and Lungs!
HOYT'S AGUE TONIC!
Effectually eradicates malarial poison from the system, restores strength, invigorates the body, stimulates the sluggish liver to healthy secretion, enriches the impoverished blood, and restores the lost appetite.
Hoyt's Pile Salve!
A certain cure for Piles, Chapped Hands, Tetter, Scald Head, Scrofulous, Fistulous and all other Ulcers.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
Prepared only by the Proprietor,
H. M. HOYT, Knights Landing,
fe2-3m YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

TO THE LADIES
—OF—
Woodland and Yolo County!
MRS. OGBURN,
MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,
Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of
Fall and Winter Goods,
Of the Latest Styles,
Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.
N.B.—Particular attention given to
DRESSMAKING!
Ladies taught to Cut and Fit by Chart.
Agency of the
New Weed Sewing Machine!
One of the most reliable in use.
Also, Agency for SCOURING & DYEING.
mh31

A. BUTZ,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
First Door East of Wash'n Hall,
WOODLAND.
A good stock of Cloths on hand, and a Fit guaranteed. Please give me a call.
fe9-3m A. BUTZ, Proprietor.

MUSIC! MUSIC!
THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND
Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms. Apply to
ja19-3m L. ELLIS, Leader.

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 26th, 1877.

Hampton.

No blush of stain upon his name—
Deny it he who can!
For friend and foe have but one voice—
"God wot a knightly man."
Through him the grand Arthurian days
Are brought again to earth,
And courtly deeds and courtly praise
Renew their golden birth.

The gorgeous splendor of the past,
Which fabled legend tells,
Through him is brought before our gaze,
In living miracles.
No booted knight in arms bedight
E'er wore a lordlier name,
And glory never haloed round
A grander, purer fame.

He battled for his own, but when
Fate crushed the fabric down
She still, that she might bless the world,
Bequeathed it his renown—
The hero whose untarnished sword
Gleams brightest in defeat,
Who turned in scorn from Fortune's horde
To kneel at Honor's feet.

Hats off! Although no victor he,
The laurels he has won
Stand peer beside the proudest bays
The proudest brow upon.
Hats off! A hero passes by,
A rose of chivalry,
Who shows the world how grand a thing
A vanquished man may be.

General News Items.

Dr. Toland has sold his wheat crop of 1,100 tons at the equivalent of $2.45.

The Lone Pine irrigating canal, in Inyo county, when completed, will irrigate 5,000 acres.

Occident, Bodine, Goldsmith Maid and Rarus are to trot at Los Angeles on the 27th and 28th instant.

The population of Sacramento is about 25,000. The total disbursements of the city government last year were $450,493.40.

Indians near Smith's Ranch, Arizona, have killed three or four ranchmen and stolen some sixty horses. Soldiers are in pursuit.

C. W. Reed of Yolo county sent the first cherries of the season to market on Friday. This is three weeks ahead of last year.

Of the new crop of Tahiti oranges, two cargoes have been received, one of 250,000 on the 13th, and the other of 300,000 on the 11th.

The Legislature of Indiana has passed a Bill forbidding the changing of text books in public schools oftener than once in six years.

On Thursday evening last Governor Irwin signed Mr. Pacheco's certificate as member of Congress from the Fourth Congressional District.

The Democratic County Central Committee of Colusa has called a primary for May 5th, and adopted the Crawford plan, under the Porter Law.

The Roumanian Government has resolved to concentrate 100,000 men for the protection of the capital against a sudden attack of Turkish irregular troops.

Russia is negotiating an alliance with Persia, and the Shah is offering 50,000 men to join the army in Anatolia. Hostilities have commenced around Nikaic.

A petroleum well, flowing 1,000 gallons per day, is said to have been struck in Moody's Gulch, about sixteen miles from San Jose. A company has been organized to work it.

A Constantinople dispatch says: Turkey is dismayed at the prospect of imminent war, and would gladly listen to a proposition for a pacific arrangement, if it were not too late.

The Reading (Penn.) *Times* says that John H. Lick is to receive $535,000 from the Trustees in settlement of his claim on the estate of his father. The estate is valued at $3,300,000.

Occident beat Oakland Maid on the Bay District track, April 16th, in a match race to wagon for a purse of $2,000. Time, 2:25, 2:27¼, 2:37¼, 2:29½. The Maid won the third heat.

The Sacramento *Bee* is the authority for a statement that the asparagus crop of Sacramento county is worth as much as the wheat crop, and the hop crop yields more cash than both wheat and barley.

Most of the spring pattern hats are of light-colored silks, or light straws trimed with light and high colored flowers and ribbons, but the stock of trade hats and bonnets are mostly black chips or black straws.

A Berlin special says: Two hundred thousand German colonists in Southern Russia intend to emigrate to Brazil and other parts of America to avoid draft into the army. The emigration has already begun.

New styles of silk goods are soft like raw silk slack woven and striped irregularly with dashes of color in knotted threads, brocaded lines and fish scale patterns in Oriental colors—bronze and green predominating.

During the last eight years under Republican domination, property has decreased in South Carolina in value $55,000,000. The plundered State will now have a chance to recover from the accursed abuse of the carpet-baggers.

Money continues plentiful in all the San Francisco banks, and first-class mercantile paper is discounted at 9@10 per cent. The same figures are exacted at the Savings Banks for term loans on real estate, though some loans are being made as low as 8 per cent.

Southern planters who went to Brazil in such numbers just after the civil war are straggling back home again. The ruling idea is to educate their children in their own land. It will be interesting to notice whether recent political events do not bring back a great many more.

The West Point graduating class this year numbers seventy-seven, the largest ever graduated. There are only forty vacancies in the army, consequently thirty-seven will be appointed Brevet Second Lieutenants under the law, and promoted to the grade of Second Lieutenants as vacancies occur.

A discharge of three hundred employees of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing of the Treasury Department took place the otner day. The indications are that before the middle of next week at least six hundred dismissals will be made of persons now in the employ of the Government in Washington.

A special to the San Diego *Union* from Yuma says: A daily freight line to the end of the Southern Pacific track is being successfully operated by Col. J. M. Barney, who is now shipping ten tons of Silver King ore to San Francisco every three days. Private conveyances for passenger traffic leave and arrive daily.

Printers' ink has been more instrumental and effectual in establishing business than money and brains combined. It is the height of absurdity to imagine than any business can become prosperous without advertising, and those who ever worked upon such policy have always come to grief. The most extensively and liberally advertised establishments are almost invariably the most prosperous.

In a long article descriptive of the manner of conducting a newspaper, and the expense thereof, the *Call* concludes as follows, speaking of its own disbursements: The outlay per year justifies the broad remark that an enterprising newspaper not on a paying basis would soon plunge a millionaire into bankruptcy. It is no less than $280,000, or nearly $24,000 per month.

The *Tribune's* Washington special says: The Secretary of the Treasury is reported to have said to-day, that in view of the present condition of affairs, if Congress does not interfere with him by new legislation on the currency question, he will be able to resume specie payments, and fund the balance of the Government six per cent. bonds in four per cents. by January, 1879.

The trial of the Ione coal as a fuel in the locomotives of the Central Pacific Railroad and branches, has thus far proved highly satisfactory and successful to a surprising degree. W. S. Curtis, Superintendent of the Copperopolis Railroad, has been using it on that road for a few days past and finds that the coal makes all the steam required, without the use of wood or any other fuel to aid. The only difficulty met with in its use is that it makes steam too rapidly.

The Japanese Commission visiting America with the view to purchasing stock, is at present rambling through the Blue Grass section of Kentucky. So far, only one thoroughbred horse has been purchased, this being one of Swigurth's stables, name Crilone. The fast movements of these horses cause much surprise and admiration among the Japanese. They will remain ten days longer to buy stock, and then return with their purchases to San Francisco. It is said they also propose to carry away a supply of Kentucky grass seed to be planted in Japan.

1,000,000 Bottles

OF THE

Centaur Liniments!

have been sold the last year, and not one complaint has reached us that they have not done all that is claimed for them. Indeed, scientific skill cannot go beyond the result reached in these wonderful preparations. Added to Carbolic, Arnica, Mentha, Seneca-Oil and Witch Hazel, are other ingredients, which makes a family liniment that defies rivalry. Rheumatic and bed ridden cripples have by it been enabled to throw away their crutches, and many who for years have been afflicted with Neuralgia, Sciatica, Caked Breasts, Weak Backs, etc., have found permanent relief.

Mr. Josiah Westlake, of Marysville, O., writes:

"For years my Rheumatism has been so bad that I have been unable to stir from the house. I have tried every remedy I could hear of. Finally, I learned of the Centaur Liniment. The first three bottles enabled me to walk without my crutches. I am mending rapidly. I think your Liniment simply a marvel."

This Liniment cures Burns and Scalds without a scar, extracts the poison from bites and stings, Cures Chilblains and Frosted-feet, and is very efficacious for Ear-ache, Tooth-ache, Itch and Cutaneous Eruptions.

The Centaur Liniment, Yellow Wrapper, is intended for the tough fibres, cords and muscles of horses, mules and animals.

READ! READ!

Rev. Geo. W. Ferris, Mariakill, Schoharie Co., N. Y., says:

"My horse was lame for a year with a fetlock wrench. All remedies utterly failed to cure and I considered him worthless until I commenced to use Centaur Liniment, which rapidly cured him. I heartily recommend it.

It makes very little difference whether the case be "wrench," sprain, spavin or lameness of any kind, the effects are the same. The great power of the Liniment is, however, shown in Poll-evil, Big-head, Sweeny, Spavin, Ring-bone, Galls and Scratches. This Liniment is worth millions of dollars yearly to the stock-growers, Livery-men, Farmers, and those having valuable animals to care for. We warrant its effects and refer to any Farrier who has ever used it.

Laboratory of J. B. Rose & Co.,
46 Dey Street, New York.

Children.

A complete substitute for Castor Oil, without its unpleasant taste or recoil in the throat. The result of 20 years' practice by Dr. Samuel Pitcher, of Massachusetts.

Pitcher's Castoria is particularly recommended for children. It destroys worms, assimilates the food, and allows natural sleep. Very efficacious in Croup and for children Teething. For Colds, Feverishness, Disorders of the Bowels, and Stomach Complaints, nothing is so effective. It is as pleasant to take as honey, costs but 35 cents, and can be had of any Druggist.

This is one of many testimonials:

"Cornwall, Lebanon Co., Pa., March 17, 1874.

"*Dear Sir*:—I have used your Castoria in my practice for some time. I take great pleasure in *recommending it to the profession* as a safe, reliable and agreeable medicine. It is particularly *adapted to children* where the repugnant taste of Castor Oil renders it so difficult to administer. E. A. Enders, M.D."

Mothers who try Castoria will find that they can sleep nights and that their babies will be healthy.

J. B. Rose & Co., New York.
ap19-fe1-oc5-1y27

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine terling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
ap11-3m

New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.

ap11 3m **GEORGE FINSTERER.**

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
ap4-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

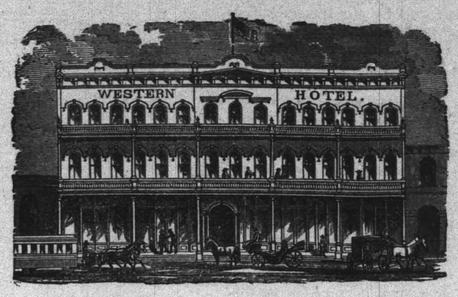
For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.
ap18-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

ELSTON & WHITE HAVE JUST received the Cheapest lot of Cigars ever brought to Woodland.

WESTERN HOTEL,

SACRAMENTO.



THIS NOW COMMODIOUS AND ELEGANT HOTEL—THE MOST ROOMY AND imposing in the city—was rebuilt, remodeled and improved thoughout in the Summer of 1875, under the direction of WM. LAND, the present proprietor, who placed in it all the improved modern conveniences, and furnished it so complete that none in the city CAN EQUAL IT. It has a frontage on K street of 120 feet, extending back 160 feet, and is three stories high in addition to the Basement, which is used for the Laundry, Boilers, Steamer, Storerooms, Bakery etc. The Hotel HAS A COMMODIOUS OFFICE AND READING ROOM, and contains an ELEVATOR by which guests may ascend and descend to and from the upper stories. ITS FACILITIES FOR ESCAPE FROM FIRE ARE COMPLETE, there being FIVE means of escape from the upper stories of the building—by the rear as well as the front. It has **185** SLEEPING ROOMS, all well lighted and ventilated, there being but 7 dark rooms in the house, and these are connected with Parlors. The Spacious Dining Room will accommodate **250** people at one time.

The Western Hotel gives the best Meal for 25 cents to be had anywhere.

☞ It is convenient to routes of travel, being only one block from the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing.

BOARD AND LODGING, $1 TO $1.50 PER DAY. MEALS, 25 CENTS.

FREE COACH TO THE HOTEL. Exchange Office, Bath Rooms, Barber Shop and Laundry in the House. ☞ Shower Baths FREE to Guests.

fe 23 **WM. LAND, Proprietor.**

F. M. HALL,

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Stoves, Ranges,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS

HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

TIN STORE!

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

REPAIRING NEATLY DONE

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe8-3m

YOLO PLANING MILL

—AND—

Machine Shop,

BYRON JACKSON, Prop'r,

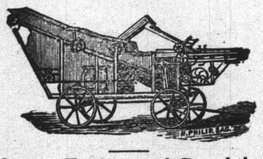
—AND—

MANUFACTURER OF ELEVATORS

—AND—

SELF-FEEDERS

FOR THRESHING MACHINES!



Horse-Forks and Derricks

For Threshing or Stacking Hay or Grain.

Will Make or Repair All Kinds of Agricultural Implements!

BLACKSMITHING

AND MACHINISTS' WORK

Done by Skilled Mechanics at Short Notice!

Threshers or Engines Repaired at the Shop or in the Field.

☞ SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULAR. Address,

BYRON JACKSON,

Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

☞ For Contracting, House-building and Milling see card of CALDWELL & JACKSON. fe10-3m

BYRON JACKSON. JOSEPH CALDWELL.

CALDWELL & JACKSON,

CONTRACTORS,

Hereby notify the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a

GENERAL MILLING BUSINESS

In all its departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning, etc. Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order.

Jobbing done at short notice,

—AND—

GOOD WORK WARRANTED.
fe10-3m

NEW FIRM



AT THE

MEAT MARKET,



A few doors west of Postoffice.

We beg leave to inform the people of Yolo County that we have purchased the Meat Market formerly belonging to MR. M. STEINMITZ. It shall be our aim to always keep on hand the very best

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON,

VEAL, PORK, LARD,

SAUSAGE, ALL KINDS OF SALT MEATS, Etc., Etc.

Which we will sell at

LOWEST MARKET RATES!

mh8-3m A. SUMM & BRO.

MARK THESE FACTS

The Testimony of the Whole World.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

"I had no appetite; Holloway's Pills gave me a hearty one."

"Your Pills are marvellous."

"I send for another box, and keep them in the house."

"Dr. Holloway has cured my headache that was chronic."

"I gave one of your Pills to my babe for cholera morbus. The dear little thing got well in a day."

"My nausea of a morning is now cured."

"Your box of Holloway's Ointment cured me of noises in the head. I rubbed some of your Ointment behind the ears, and the noise has left."

"Send me five boxes of your Pills."

"Let me have three boxes of your Pills by return mail, for Chills and Fever."

I have over 200 such testimonials as these, but want of space compells me to conclude.

For Cutaneous Disorders,

And all eruptions of the skin, this Ointment is most invaluable. It does not heal externally alone, but penetrates with the most searching effects to the very roots of the evil.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

Invariably cure the following diseases

Disorder of the Kidneys.

In all diseases affecting these organs, whether they secrete too much or too little water, or whether they be afflicted with stone or gravel or with aches and pains settled in the loins over the regions of the kidneys, these Pills should be taken according to the printed directions, and the Ointment should be well rubbed into the small of the back at bedtime. This treatment will give almost immediate relief when all other means have failed.

For Stomachs Out of Order.

No medicine will so effectually improve the tone of the stomach as these pills; they remove all acidity occasioned either by intemperance or improper diet. They reach the liver and reduce it to a healthy action; they are wonderfully efficacious in cases of spasm, in fact they never fail in curing all disorders of the liver and stomach.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are the best known in the world for the following diseases; Ague, Asthma, Bilious Complaints, Blotches on the Skin, Bowels, Consumption, Debility, Dropsy, Dysentery, Erysipelas, Female Irregularities, Fevers of all kinds, Fits, Gout, Headache, Indigestion, Inflammation, Jaundice, Lumbago, Liver Complaints, Piles, Rheumatism, Retention of Urine; Scrofula or King's Evil, Sore Throat, Stone and Gravel, Tiedoloroux, Tumors, Ulcers, Worms of all kinds, Weakness from any cause, etc.

IMPORTANT CAUTION.

None are genuine unless the signature of J. Haydock, as agent for the United States, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. A handsome reward will be given to anyone rendering such information as may lead to the detection of any party or parties counterfeiting the medicines or vending the same, knowing them to be spurious.

. Sold at the manufactory of Prof. Holloway & Co., New York, and by all respectable druggists and dealers in medicine throughout the civilized world, in boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and $1 each.

☞ There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each box.

Office, 112 Liberty Street, New York.
1y-fe1-3m

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING



A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,



I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables.
mh8-3m WOODLAND.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.
mh1-3m

KING,

Photographer,

OVER PORTER & CO.S,

WOODLAND.

None but First-Class Work Allowed to Leave this Gallery.

COME AND SEE US!
mh21-3m

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"Examiner."

Chief Organ of the Democratic Party

—OF—

CALIFORNIA AND THE PACIFIC COAST!

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Sixty-four columns of carefully selected reading matter, and is enriched with the soundest essays on the political and general questions of the day by the ablest writers on the Coast, treated in a manner to render the EXAMINER valuable for present reading and for future reference.

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It may be read with profit and pleasure around the domestic hearth, especial care being taken that it shall contain nothing that can offend morality.

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S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

We keep on hand every kind of

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

ap4-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.



J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

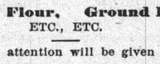
Undertaking



Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
mh1-3m J. K. SMITH.

EAGLE MILLS,

Knights  Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal,
Graham Flour, Ground Feed,
ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ap18-3m

Leather's Patent Stone!

MR. HENRY MARTIN

HAS ESTABLISHED IN WOODLAND AN

ARTIFICIAL STONE MANUFACTORY!

And is prepared to turn out all descriptions of artificial cut, carved and ornamental stone, such as Plain and Ornamental Window Caps, Sills, Water Tables, Belting Courses, Steps, Chimney Tops, Carriage Blocks, Hitching Posts, Mosaic Tile, Fountain Basins, Sidewalks, Cemetery Work, Monuments, Vases, Lot Fencing, etc., at about one-third the cost of stone.

LEATHER'S PATENT STONE is more durable, and can be made more elaborate than native stone.

Manufactory, immediately west of Masonic Block.
fe22-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.
ap18-3m

NOTICE!

2,000 Acres of First-Class Farming Land for Sale!



One mile from Dunnigan's Station, on the California Pacific Railroad and five miles from the Sacramento River. Terms of sale easy.

Address W. J. CLARKE,
Je29-tf Antelope, Yolo Co.

WANTED.

A YOUNG MAN wanted who will learn thoroughly the Photographic business. To one who suits I will give a No. 1 chance. Inquire immediately.

KING, PHOTOGRAPHER,
Woodland.

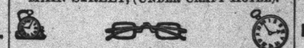
Also, wanted two or three agents to canvass for the "Photo Chromo." fe8-tf

$55 a $75 a Week to Agents. $10 *Outfit Free.* P. O. VICKERY,
mh8-au24-1y Augusta, Maine.

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (Under Craft Hotel).



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For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,
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—DEALER IN—

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,

Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,

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The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!

ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!



He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.
Woodland, Sept. 24, 1874. mh21-tf

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At 169, 171 and 177 K Street,

SACRAMENTO CAL.

AITKEN & LUCE



Make the following proposition to those who wish Monuments or Headstones, and who come to the City for the express purpose of selecting.

We will pay the R.R. fare both ways when the distance and amount of purchase compare with the following table:

$50 00	Contract—	30	miles or	less.
$75.00	"	40	"	"
$100.00	"	50	"	"
$250.00	"	75	"	"
$500.00	"	150	"	"
$1,000.00	"	300	"	"

Thus giving purchasers the opportunity of making their selections, instead of dealing with inexperienced canvassers.

Cut this out and bring it with you, and after you have made your purchase, present it, and we will give you credit for your R. R. fare both ways.

We wish it distinctly understood that we work any kind of marble desired, and as low as the lowest.

Italian, Vermont and California Marble, of our own importation and production, at wholesale and retail.

Orders for Scotch Granite Monuments filled direct from Glasgow, Scotland.

ESTABLISHED IN 1851.
fe16-3m AITKEN & LUCE.

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.



FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

SAUSAGE MADE AT NIGHT,

And entirely free from flies and dirt, by an expert hand at the business, in a superior manner. Sausage Meat is a splendid thing for farmers in the busy season, as it is easy to cook and always ready. Very handy for lunch. Try it.

Cottonwood, June 22d, 1876. fe23-3m

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EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE

Known to the Photographic Art

Executed in a Superior Manner

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CABINET CARDS, - - - $4 per doz.
CARTES DE VISITE, - - $2 per doz.
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WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe16

PICTURES, BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC, Musical Instruments, Etc., at ST. LOUIS' VARIETY STORE, Main Street, Woodland.

REMEMBER, WE KEEP NOTHING BUT strictly Pure Liquors for medicinal purposes. ELSTON & WHITE.

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,



PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

—AND THE—

"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,

(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

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MARROW'S PICTORIAL FAMILY BIBLE

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Encyclopedia of Biblical Knowledge!

Contains 64 important features, nearly 1,800 illustrations and many fine plates by Gustave Dore and other artists. Genuine morocco bindings and heavy panel, four styles and prices. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

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Embraces a collection from official sources of the most important documents and statistics connected with the political history of America; also a chronological record of the principal events from its discovery to the present time, with biographical and historical sketches, etc. Printed in German and English. Nearly 600 pages.

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The lawyer, banker, merchant and farmer will each conclude that it must have been prepared especially with reference to his convenience.

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If you want a Good Article at a Low Price, in the line of

Groceries and Provisions,

—GO TO—

LA BUXSIER'S,

He keeps the best of everthing in that line, also,

Fruits, Vegetables, Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Etc., Etc.

STORE, MAIN STREET, NORTH SIDE, Three doors from Second Street.

Please give me a call. **Jos. La Buxsier.**
Woodland, June 5th, 1876. mh8-3m

HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

ATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting,

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

GALVANIZED IRON WATER TANKS, all sizes, made to order, at the lowest possible prices.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
ja25-3m HERMAN KUHN.

WAGON-MAKING,



BLACKSMITHING,

—AND—

General Repair Shop.

The undersigned have opened a Shop

OPPOSITE THE TACKNEY HOUSE,

WOODLAND,

Where they are prepared to do all kinds of Wagon-Making, Blacksmithing, Horse-Shoeing and General Repairing of Vehicles, Implements and all kinds of Machinery on the shortest notice.

Old and new patrons are respectfully invited to give us a call. A. WEAVER & CO.
fe2-3m

PIANO TUNING

AND REPAIRING.

MR. CHARLES LUNN,

221 K STREET, SACRAMENTO,

Will visit Woodland periodically, and oftener if required, and attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos.

Orders may be addressed to me as above, or left with MR. RICHARD SCHNEIDER, Music Teacher, or at the Democrat office.

no30-tf CHARLES LUNN.